47 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ADVANCED ECONOMIES

as of periods indicated 2005 - 2020

| | Period | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | European Union | Australia | New Zeala |
|----------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. Real Sector | | | | | | | |
| A. Real GDP Growth Rate | 2005 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 ° | 3.0 | : |
| (in percent) | 2006 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.5 ^r | 2.7 | 2 |
| | 2007 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 ^r | 4.4 | 3 |
| | 2008 | 0.1 | -1.2 | -0.2 | 0.6 r | 2.4 | -(|
| | 2009 | -2.6 | -5.7 | -4.2 | -4.3 | 1.9 | |
| | 2010 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | |
| | 2011 | 1.5 | | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | : |
| | 2012 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | -0.7 ^r | 3.9 | 2 |
| | 2013 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | · r | 2.2 | 2 |
| | 2014 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 | 1.6 ° | 2.5 | ; |
| | 2015 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | |
| | 2016 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 4 |
| | 2017 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 ° | 2.4 | : |
| | 2018 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 r | 2.8 | ; |
| | 2019 | 2.3 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 ° | 1.9 | ; |
| | 2020 | -3.4 | -4.5 | -9.3 | -5.9 | -2.2 | - |
| B. Nominal GDP Growth Rate | 2005 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 7.8 | |
| (in percent) | 2006 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 7.8 | |
| | 2007 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 9.0 | |
| | 2008 | 2.0 | -2.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 9.1 | |
| | 2009 | -2.0 | -6.2 | -2.6 | -4.5 | 2.2 | |
| | 2010 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 8.1 | |
| | 2011 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 7.6 | |
| | 2012 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | |
| | 2013 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.5 | |
| | 2014 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.8 | |
| | 2015 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.6 | |
| | 2016 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 3.8 | |
| | 2017 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | |
| | 2018 | 5.4 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | |
| | 2019 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | |
| | 2020 | -2.2 | -3.6 | -4.7 | -4.4 | -1.3 | |
| 2. Current Account Balance | 2005 | -749,232 | 170,010 | -48,703 | 10,523 | -43,910 | -8,0 |
| (in million US dollars) | 2006 | -816,646 | 174,804 | -76,347 | -17,308 | -46,215 | -7, |
| (| 2007 | -736,550 | 211,866 | -105,372 | 5,414 | -64,192 | -9, |
| | 2008 | -696,522 | 143,940 | -113,358 | -262,256 | -49,170 | -10, |
| | 2009 | -379,729 | 145,315 | -78,366 | -34,355 | -45,709 | -2, |
| | 2010 | -432,010 | 220,818 | -76,450 | -41,242 | -45,605 | -3, |
| | 2011 | -455,302 | 130,334 | -50,963 | -49,576 | -45,466 | -4 |
| | 2012 | -418,115 | 59,692 | -94,866 | 122,539 | -68,334 | -6, |
| | 2013 | -339,456 | 45,649 | -133,688 | 277,354 | -51,098 | -5, |
| | 2014 | -369,987 | 37,048 | -157,889 | 311,412 | -44,643 | -6 |
| | 2015 | -408,889 | 136,490 | -152,733 | 312,904 | -57,443 | -4, |
| | 2016 | -397,571 | 196,534 | -144,965 | 363,594 | -41,272 | -3 |
| | 2017 | -361,704 | 203,093 | -98,079 | 408,467 | -35,610 | -5. |
| | 2018 | -438,235 | 176,692 | -112,466 | 402,145 | -30,661 | -8, |
| | 2019 | -472,146 | 176,600 | -76,784 | 310,197 | 8,523 | -6 |
| | 2020 | -616,094 | 146,781 | -72,770 | 259,366 | 35,557 | -1 |
| (1. (2.77)) | 2005 | r a | ٥٢ | 4.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | |
| (As percent of GDP) | 2005 | -5.7 -5.0 | 3.5 | -1.9 -2.8 | 0.1 | -6.0 -5.0 | |
| | 2006 | -5.9 -5.1 | 3.8 | -2.8 | -0.1 | -5.9 -6.8 | |
| | 2007 2008 | -5.1 -4.7 | 4.6 2.8 | -3.4 -3.9 | -1.6 | -6.8 -4.7 | |
| | 2008 | -4.7 -2.6 | 2.8 | -3.9 | -0.2 | -4.7 -4.6 | |
| | 2010 | -2.6 -2.9 | 3.8 | -3.2 -3.1 | -0.2 | -3.6 | |
| | 2010 | -2.9 -2.9 | 2.1 | -3.1 -1.9 | -0.3 | -3.0 | |
| | 2011 | -2.6 | 1.0 | -1.9 -3.5 | 0.8 | -3.0 -4.4 | - |
| | 2012 | -2.0 -2.0 | 0.9 | -3.5 -4.8 | 1.8 | -3.4 | |
| | 2013 | -2.0 -2.1 | 0.9 | -4.8 -5.1 | 2.0 | -3.4 -3.1 | |
| | 2014 | -2.1 -2.2 | 3.1 | -5.1 -5.2 | 2.3 | -3.1 -4.7 | |
| | 2016 | -2.2 -2.1 | 3.9 | -5.2 -5.3 | 2.6 | -3.3 | |
| | 2017 | -2.1 -1.9 | 3.9 4.1 | -3.6 | 2.8 | -3.3 -2.6 | |
| | 2017 | -1.9 -2.1 | | -3.6 -3.9 | 2.8 2.5 | -2.6 -2.2 | |
| | 2018 | | 3.5 | -3.9 -2.7 | | | - |
| | 2019 | -2.2 -2.9 | 3.4 2.9 | -2.7 -2.5 | 2.0 1.7 | 0.6 2.6 | - |
| | | | | | | | |

47 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ADVANCED ECONOMIES

as of periods indicated 2005 - 2020

| | Period | United States | Japan | United Kingdom | European Union | Australia | New Zealand |
|---------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|
| 3. Fiscal Position ¹ | | (USD bn) | (YEN bn) | (GBP mn) | (EUR bn) | (AUD mn) | (NZD mn) |
| | 2005 | -252 | - | -5,153 | -159 | - | 6,073 |
| | 2006 | -106 | - | -3,703 | -71 | 27,524 | 10,462 |
| | 2007 | -129 | - | -5,546 | 14 | 21,058 | 5,049 |
| | 2008 | -499 | -32,242 | -18,245 | -127 | 20,487 | 3,206 |
| | 2009 | -984 | -41,811 | -27,826 | -484 | -26,862 | -7,666 |
| | 2010 | -966 | -42,393 | -30,872 | -529 | -42,009 | -8,608 |
| | 2011 | -789 | -24,296 | -22,908 | -378 | -26,953 | -16,513 |
| | 2012 | -583 | -49,030 | -28,767 | -352 | -8,690 | -8,346 |
| | 2013 | -235 | -53,466 | -20,861 | -294 | -12,967 | -2,949 |
| | 2014 | -211 | -45,888 | -12,623 | -258 | -30,843 | -1,636 |
| | 2015 | -145 | -44,762 | -12,651 | -207 | -25,528 | 855 |
| | 2016 | -237 | -40,821 | -3,330 | -168 | -29,397 | 3,218 |
| | 2017 | -48 | -37,990 | 2,959 | -113 | -8,862 | 5,492 |
| | 2018 | -467 | -38,188 | 1,009 | -49 | 14,439 | 5,986 |
| | 2019 | -552 | -37,466 | -2,600 | -61 | 11,080 | 7,034 |
| | 2020 | -2,046 | -74,680 | -40,806 | -794 | -169,796 | -27,404 |
| (As percent of GDP) | 2005 | -1.9 | _ | -0.4 | -1. 7 | _ | 3.8 |
| (As percent of GDF) | 2006 | -0.8 | _ | -0.4 | -0.7 | | 6.2 |
| | 2007 | -0.8 -0.9 | _ | -0.3 -0.4 | 0.1 | 2.6 | |
| | | | | | -1.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| | 2008 | -3.4 | -6.1 | -1.1 | | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | 2009 | -6.8 | -8.4 | -1.8 | -4.6 | -2.1 | -4.0 |
| | 2010 | -6.4 | -8.4 | -1.9 | -4.8 | -3.1 | -4.3 |
| | 2011 | -5.1 | -4.9 | -1.4 | -3.3 | -1.8 | -7.8 |
| | 2012 | -3.6 | -9.8 | -1.7 | -3.1 | -0.6 | -3.9 |
| | 2013 | -1.4 | -10.5 | -1.2 | -2.6 | -0.8 | -1.3 |
| | 2014 | -1.2 | -8.8 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -0.7 |
| | 2015 | -0.8 | -8.3 | -0.7 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 0.3 |
| | 2016 | -1.3 | -7.5 | -0.2 | -1.3 | -1.7 | 1.2 |
| | 2017 | -0.2 | -6.9 | 0.1 | -0.9 | -0.5 | 1.9 |
| | 2018 | -2.3 | -6.9 | • | -0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| | 2019 | -2.6 | -6.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| | 2020 | -9.8 | -13.9 | -1.9 | -5.9 | -8.6 | -8.5 |
| 4. Gross International Reserves | 2005 | 64,473 | 846,897 | 48,096 | 377,530 | 43,257 | 8,898 |
| (in million US dollars) | 2006 | 66,053 | 895,320 | 53,317 | 429,171 | 55,079 | 14,059 |
| | 2007 | 70,684 | 973,365 | 57,178 | 511,156 | 26,908 | 17,236 |
| | 2008 | 78,334 | 1,030,647 | 48,974 | 520,781 | 32,927 | 11,052 |
| | 2009 | 131,174 | 1,049,397 | 64,138 | 666,063 | 41,721 | 15,583 |
| | 2010 | 132,737 | 1,096,185 | 77,869 | 789,546 | 42,268 | 16,725 |
| | 2011 | 146,665 | 1,295,841 | 93,540 | 862,815 | 46,804 | 17,012 |
| | 2012 | 151,372 | 1,268,125 | 105,166 | 909,438 | 49,123 | 17,582 |
| | 2013 | 145,740 | 1,266,815 | 108,804 | 747,360 | 53,227 | 16,320 |
| | 2014 | 132,221 | 1,260,548 | 109,088 | 743,401 | 53,891 | 15,861 |
| | 2015 | 118,830 | 1,233,214 | 130,486 | 701,396 | 45,722 | 14,702 |
| | 2016 | 114,671 | 1,216,903 | 136,586 | 745,796 | 53,572 | 17,808 |
| | 2017 | 122,178 | 1,264,283 | 158,550 | 803,032 | 66,573 | 20,683 |
| | 2017 | 124,985 ° | 1,270,975 | 176,577 | 823,167 | 53,874 | 17,655 |
| | 2019 | 128,928 | 1,323,750 | 182,716 | 887,448 | 58,741 | 17,833 |
| | | | | | • | | |
| | 2020 | 142,750 ^r | 1,394,680 | 186,656 | 1,079,027 | 43,007 | 13,746 |

47 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ADVANCED ECONOMIES

as of periods indicated

2005 - 2020

| Import Cover 2005 (Equivalent in months of average 2006 imports of goods) 2 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.4 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 19.7 18.6 18.8 16.2 22.9 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 22.8 | 1.1 1.1 0.9 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.8 2.0 | 3.1 3.0 3.1 2.7 4.8 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 4.5 4.7 2.0 2.5 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 4.2 5.9 6.4 4.7 6.4 6.1 |
|--|---|--|--|--|---|--|
| (Equivalent in months of average 2006 imports of goods) 2 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 0.4 0.4 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 18.6 18.8 16.2 22.9 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 1.1 0.9 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.8 2.0 | 3.0 3.1 2.7 4.8 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 4.7 2.0 2.5 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 5.9 6.4 4.7 6.4 6.1 |
| imports of goods) ² 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 0.4 0.4 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 18.8 16.2 22.9 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 0.9 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.0 | 3.1 2.7 4.8 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 2.0 2.5 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 6.4 4.7 6.4 6.1 |
| 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 0.4 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 | 16.2 22.9 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 0.8 1.6 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.0 | 2.7 4.8 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 2.5 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 4.7 6.4 6.1 |
| 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 1.0 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 | 22.9 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 1.6 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.0 | 4.8 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 2.8 2.4 2.4 | 6.4 6.1 |
| 2010 2011 2012 2013 | 0.8 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 19.0 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.0 | 4.9 4.5 5.0 | 2.4 2.4 | 6.1 |
| 2011 2012 2013 | 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 18.2 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 1.8 2.0 2.0 | 4.5 5.0 | 2.4 | |
| 2012 2013 | 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 17.2 18.3 18.6 | 2.0 2.0 | 5.0 | | 5.6 |
| 2013 | 0.8 0.7 0.6 0.6 | 18.3 18.6 | 2.0 | | 2.3 | 5.4 |
| 2014 | 0.6 0.6 ^r | | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 4.9 |
| | 0.6 r | 22.8 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| 2015 | | | 2.5 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 4.9 |
| 2016 | ng r | 24.1 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 5.9 |
| 2017 | 0.0 | 22.6 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 |
| 2018 | 0.6 r | 20.4 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 |
| 2019 | 0.6 r | 22.0 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.9 |
| 2020 | 0.7 ^r | 26.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 4.0 |
| 5. Inflation Rate 2005 | 3.4 | -0.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| (in percent) 2006 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 2007 | 2.9 | • | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 2008 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| 2009 | -0.4 | -1.3 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 2010 | 1.6 | -0.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 2011 | 3.2 | -0.3 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| 2012 | 2.1 | • | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| 2013 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.1 |
| 2014 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 |
| 2015 | 0.1 | 0.8 | | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| 2016 | 1.3 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| 2017 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 2018 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| 2019 | 1.8 ° | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 2020 | 1.2 ^r | | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| 6. Interest Rate 2005 | 3.23 | | 4.55 | _ | _ | 6.5 |
| 91-day T-Bill 2006 | 4.76 | 0.26 | 4.65 | _ | _ | 7.0 |
| 2007 | 4.30 | 0.58 | 5.52 | _ | _ | 7.5 |
| 2008 | 1.25 | 0.58 | 4.30 | _ | _ | 7.0 |
| 2009 | 0.15 | | 0.53 | _ | _ | 2.8 |
| 2010 | 0.14 | 0.18 0.12 | 0.50 | _ | _ | 2.8 |
| 2011 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 0.49 | _ | _ | 2.6 |
| 2012 | 0.08 | 0.10 | 0.31 | _ | _ | 2.5 |
| 2013 | 0.05 | | 0.30 | _ | _ | 2.4 |
| 2013 | 0.03 | 0.07 0.02 | 0.38 | _ | _ | 3.2 |
| 2014 | 0.06 | | 0.38 | _ | _ | 3.0 |
| 2016 | 0.32 | -0.01 -0.26 | 0.32 | _ | _ | 2.0 |
| 2017 | 0.95 | | 0.32 | - | _ | 1.8 |
| 2017 | 1.97 | -0.19 -0.19 | - - | _ | _ | 1.7 |
| 2018 | 2.02 | -0.18 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 2019 | 0.32 | -0.18 | - | - - | - | 0.4 |
| 2020 | 0.32 | -0.13 | - | - | - | 0.4 |

Sources:

Country websites

CEIC Data Limited

World Economic Outlook

¹ Computed based on calendar year ² Based on International Merchandise Trade Statistics

⁻ Not available

[.] Rounds off to zero

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