

3 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
in million US dollars

Region/Country	1997			1998			1999			2000			2001			2002		
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
TOTAL	25,228	36,355	-11,127	29,496	29,524	-28	35,037	30,742	4,294	38,078	34,491	3,587	32,150	33,057	-907	35,208	39,237	-4,028
NORTH AMERICA	9,089	7,502	1,587	10,399	6,797	3,602	10,884	6,591	4,294	11,993	6,659	5,334	9,424	6,710	2,713	9,363	9,635	-272
Canada	235	308	-73	234	209	25	320	198	122	343	221	122	282	272	10	378	266	112
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	8,815	7,154	1,661	10,098	6,560	3,538	10,445	6,365	4,080	11,365	6,411	4,954	8,979	6,411	2,569	8,683	9,346	-663
Others	39	40	-1	67	28	39	119	28	92	285	27	258	163	27	135	302	24	278
EUROPE	4,670	5,411	-741	6,142	3,063	3,079	6,969	3,354	3,615	6,991	3,716	3,275	6,349	3,532	2,817	6,567	3,804	2,763
European Union	4,596	4,740	-144	6,067	2,697	3,370	6,896	2,809	4,087	6,911	3,156	3,756	6,269	3,063	3,206	6,498	3,184	3,314
France	231	1,237	-1,006	251	356	-105	263	306	-42	295	369	-74	252	296	-44	251	318	-68
Fed. Rep of Germany	1,060	1,180	-120	1,035	822	213	1,229	801	428	1,329	771	558	1,323	792	531	1,386	817	569
Finland	19	103	-84	16	110	-94	19	147	-128	25	375	-350	30	351	-321	24	99	-75
Italy	92	304	-212	111	219	-108	129	201	-72	172	175	-2	135	146	-11	107	166	-59
Netherlands	1,663	510	1,153	2,319	219	2,100	2,865	246	2,618	2,982	325	2,657	2,976	246	2,730	3,055	237	2,818
Sweden	17	273	-256	19	102	-83	55	111	-56	58	115	-57	22	117	-95	18	97	-79
United Kingdom	1,086	545	541	1,757	327	1,430	1,766	340	1,426	1,506	368	1,139	997	462	535	946	483	463
Others ¹	428	588	-160	559	542	18	570	657	-87	544	658	-114	535	653	-118	711	966	-256
Switzerland	42	203	-161	39	175	-136	43	182	-140	50	216	-166	40	126	-86	30	181	-152
Russian Federation	11	417	-406	7	163	-156	5	318	-313	4	238	-234	14	227	-214	11	306	-295
Others	21	51	-30	29	28	1	25	45	-20	25	106	-81	26	116	-90	29	133	-104
ASIA	10,752	18,965	-8,213	12,052	16,738	-4,685	16,268	17,358	-1,090	18,298	19,108	-810	15,683	18,395	-2,712	18,480	22,076	-3,597
Japan	4,192	7,414	-3,222	4,232	6,030	-1,798	4,660	6,136	-1,476	5,606	6,511	-905	5,054	6,633	-1,579	5,292	7,551	-2,259
China People's Rep.	244	872	-628	344	1,199	-855	575	1,040	-465	663	786	-123	793	975	-182	1,356	1,257	99
NIES	4,435	7,710	-3,275	5,424	6,644	-1,220	8,439	7,306	1,133	9,065	8,576	489	7,059	7,459	-400	8,654	9,161	-507
Hongkong	1,171	1,549	-378	1,326	1,300	26	1,947	1,226	721	1,907	1,243	665	1,580	1,335	245	2,359	1,601	757
Korea, South	474	2,182	-1,708	509	2,189	-1,680	1,032	2,723	-1,692	1,173	2,754	-1,582	1,044	2,082	-1,037	1,339	2,999	-1,661
Singapore	1,621	2,171	-550	1,832	1,740	92	2,467	1,742	725	3,124	2,325	800	2,308	2,073	235	2,472	2,526	-54
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	1,169	1,808	-639	1,757	1,415	342	2,993	1,614	1,379	2,861	2,255	607	2,127	1,970	158	2,485	2,034	451
South East Asia	1,814	2,702	-888	1,988	2,690	-702	2,519	2,719	-200	2,856	3,038	-182	2,675	3,048	-373	3,050	3,652	-602
Indonesia	214	695	-481	111	592	-481	123	705	-581	183	693	-510	133	760	-627	205	765	-560
Malaysia	640	947	-307	1,142	924	217	1,479	979	501	1,377	1,307	70	1,112	1,080	32	1,653	1,491	162
Thailand	856	791	65	634	794	-159	842	822	20	1,206	879	328	1,358	925	433	1,083	1,090	-6
Brunei Darussalam	4	1	3	4	.	4	5	1	4	4	.	4	4	.	4	3	24	-21
Vietnam	95	263	-168	94	376	-282	63	209	-147	75	157	-82	62	280	-218	103	282	-179
Myanmar	5	5	.	3	4	-1	7	3	4	10	2	8	6	3	3	4	2	2
Laos	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Asia ²	61	266	-205	62	179	-116	73	160	-88	106	197	-91	100	279	-179	116	453	-337
India	34	228	-194	38	142	-105	42	136	-94	64	167	-103	71	248	-177	89	429	-339
Others	6	1	5	3	.	3	3	.	3	1	.	1	2	1	1	12	2	10
OCEANIA	248	1,264	-1,016	202	894	-692	261	985	-725	347	1,023	-676	263	951	-688	393	832	-439
Australia	203	955	-752	170	683	-513	225	757	-532	309	817	-508	225	645	-420	356	576	-220
New Zealand	22	210	-188	16	136	-120	18	141	-123	19	171	-152	19	228	-209	21	222	-201
Pacific Island ³	11	81	-70	6	68	-62	5	72	-66	3	30	-27	4	73	-69	3	24	-22
Others	12	18	-6	11	7	4	12	16	-4	16	4	12	15	5	10	13	10	3
MIDDLE EAST	232	2,671	-2,439	236	1,747	-1,511	177	2,092	-1,915	195	3,636	-3,441	199	3,083	-2,884	190	2,432	-2,241
Iran	1	816	-815	2	526	-524	.	666	-666	.	796	-795	2	758	-756	2	433	-431
Iraq	.	.	.	.	22	-22	.	29	-29	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kuwait	16	4	12	10	22	-12	11	34	-23	9	12	-3	12	15	-3	11	49	-37
Saudi Arabia	30	1,058	-1,028	33	607	-574	27	811	-783	31	1,048	-1,017	33	887	-854	42	1,000	-958
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	143	352	-209	122	246	-124	64	341	-277	79	877	-798	97	606	-509	97	368	-272
Others	42	441	-399	69	324	-255	74	210	-136	75	902	-828	55	818	-762	38	581	-543
OTHERS	237	542	-305	465	285	180	478	362	116	255	350	-95	232	385	-153	215	457	-242
Central America	93	4	89	312	3	309	335	22	313	107	31	76	87	59	27	77	33	44
South America	88	361	-273	86	190	-104	78	226	-148	78	231	-154	75	256	-181	58	343	-284
Brazil	24	208	-184	24	112	-88	22	113	-91	46	106	-59	37	93	-56	35	127	-92
Africa	40	172	-132	53	91	-38	51	113	-62	54	86	-32	58	70	-11	66	79	-13
Others	16	5	11	14	1	13	14	1	13	16	1	15	13	1	12	13	2	11

¹ Rounds off to zero

² Undefined/Indeterminate growth rate

Note: Based on concept and coverage of International Merchandise Trade Statistics generated by the Philippine Statistics Authority.

Details may not up to total due to rounding

³ Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

⁴ Comprising Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka

⁵ Comprising Fiji Island, Papua Territory (New Guinea), Solomon Island, Tonga Island, Vanuatu (New Hebrides) & Western Samoa

⁶ Preliminary

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). Data are based on the submissions of PSA as of 15 November 2021.

3 DIRECTION OF TRADE

For periods indicated
in million U.S. dollars

Region/Country	2003			2004			2005			2006			2007			2008			2009			2010		
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
T O T A L	36,231	40,471	-4,239	39,681	44,039	-4,359	41,255	47,418	-6,163	47,410	51,774	-4,364	50,466	55,514	-5,048	49,078	56,746	-7,669	38,436	43,092	-4,656	51,498	54,933	-3,435
NORTH AMERICA	7,693	9,238	-1,545	7,503	8,546	-1,042	7,808	9,364	-1,556	9,119	8,719	401	9,013	8,162	851	8,651	7,545	1,106	7,161	5,388	1,773	8,162	6,342	1,820
Canada	319	231	88	281	254	27	265	235	30	286	238	48	258	264	-6	270	262	8	239	229	9	334	410	-77
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	7,263	8,989	-1,726	7,088	8,270	-1,182	7,418	9,096	-1,679	8,690	8,437	253	8,594	7,835	758	8,207	7,221	986	6,789	5,113	1,676	7,559	5,887	1,672
Others	111	18	93	134	21	113	125	32	93	144	43	100	161	63	98	174	62	112	133	45	88	269	45	224
EUROPE	6,088	4,086	2,002	6,895	4,570	2,325	7,122	4,481	2,641	8,884	5,012	3,872	8,756	5,770	2,985	8,676	4,974	3,701	8,102	4,002	4,100	7,631	4,862	2,769
European Union	6,020	3,339	2,681	6,815	3,668	3,147	7,009	3,735	3,274	8,729	4,458	4,271	8,582	5,310	3,273	8,500	4,421	4,080	7,948	3,270	4,678	7,402	3,971	3,431
France	216	297	-81	185	357	-171	187	398	-211	215	336	-121	265	606	-340	259	769	-510	266	507	-241	413	630	-217
Fed. Rep of Germany	1,219	1,036	182	1,436	1,196	240	1,349	1,131	218	1,781	1,368	413	2,149	1,244	905	2,440	1,064	1,376	2,506	954	1,552	2,657	1,112	1,545
Finland	29	182	-153	45	136	-91	40	83	-43	46	125	-78	80	156	-76	88	157	-69	59	125	-66	85	134	-49
Italy	125	159	-34	125	154	-29	166	179	-12	198	165	34	203	206	-3	289	234	55	229	188	41	349	210	140
Netherlands	2,922	318	2,604	3,583	390	3,193	4,033	407	3,625	4,769	409	4,360	4,150	464	3,685	3,708	418	3,290	3,744	300	3,443	2,430	277	2,152
Sweden	18	92	-73	13	145	-132	15	103	-88	27	123	-96	26	141	-114	27	175	-148	20	144	-125	39	119	-81
United Kingdom	695	479	216	555	449	106	437	393	44	484	366	118	479	351	128	483	322	161	297	233	63	395	285	110
Others ¹	796	776	20	873	841	32	782	1,041	-259	1,207	1,566	-359	1,230	2,143	-912	1,207	1,282	-75	829	818	11	1,035	1,205	-170
Switzerland	23	244	-221	26	379	-353	28	288	-261	33	256	-223	38	253	-215	44	252	-207	49	223	-174	96	281	-185
Russian Federation	14	345	-331	19	378	-359	36	354	-317	24	205	-181	26	107	-81	34	132	-98	39	252	-212	35	452	-417
Others	31	158	-127	36	146	-110	49	104	-55	98	93	5	109	101	8	97	170	-73	66	258	-192	98	158	-60
ASIA	21,535	23,033	-1,497	24,092	26,693	-2,601	25,209	28,074	-2,865	28,075	31,052	-2,976	30,974	33,827	-2,853	30,035	34,729	-4,694	21,644	28,212	-6,568	34,009	36,616	-2,607
Japan	5,766	7,860	-2,094	7,981	7,674	307	7,205	8,071	-866	7,916	7,270	646	7,303	6,842	462	7,706	6,604	1,102	6,207	5,351	856	7,840	6,744	1,096
China People's Rep.	2,145	1,815	329	2,653	2,659	-6	4,077	2,973	1,104	4,628	3,647	980	5,750	4,001	1,749	5,469	4,246	1,224	2,934	3,807	-873	5,724	4,628	1,097
NIES	9,331	8,965	366	9,117	11,114	-1,998	9,327	11,500	-2,173	10,644	13,819	-3,175	12,699	15,777	-3,078	11,979	14,700	-2,721	8,843	11,200	-2,357	15,650	14,166	1,484
Hongkong	3,094	1,622	1,472	3,146	1,739	1,407	3,341	1,929	1,412	3,706	2,096	1,610	5,804	2,219	3,585	4,987	1,958	3,029	3,213	1,457	1,756	4,336	1,470	2,866
Korea, South	1,314	2,576	-1,263	1,113	2,740	-1,628	1,391	2,294	-903	1,423	3,200	-1,777	1,784	3,278	-1,494	2,523	2,962	-439	1,828	3,005	-1,177	2,243	3,633	-1,590
Singapore	2,431	2,737	-306	2,631	3,421	-790	2,707	3,727	-1,021	3,505	4,379	-874	3,139	6,219	-3,080	2,607	5,945	-3,339	2,477	3,724	-1,246	7,319	5,187	2,132
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	2,492	2,030	463	2,228	3,214	-986	1,888	3,549	-1,661	2,010	4,145	-2,135	1,973	4,062	-2,088	1,862	3,835	-1,973	1,325	3,014	-1,689	1,752	3,676	-1,924
South East Asia	4,144	4,065	79	4,202	4,934	-732	4,435	5,145	-710	4,679	5,839	-1,160	4,885	6,656	-1,771	4,476	8,433	-3,957	3,358	7,235	-3,877	4,218	10,303	-6,085
Indonesia	296	829	-534	376	936	-560	476	1,003	-526	364	987	-623	524	1,250	-725	603	1,465	-862	383	1,774	-1,391	449	2,295	-1,846
Malaysia	2,463	1,500	962	2,070	1,981	89	2,459	1,779	680	2,621	2,102	519	2,507	2,283	223	1,958	2,444	-487	1,360	1,693	-333	1,396	2,515	-1,118
Thailand	1,234	1,429	-195	1,064	1,572	-509	1,169	1,583	-414	1,325	2,075	-751	1,403	2,277	-874	1,509	2,786	-1,277	1,236	2,451	-1,215	1,783	3,871	-2,088
Brunei Darussalam	3	1	2	4	.	4	9	1	8	6	.	6	6	.	6	10	81	-71	5	22	-17	6	2	4
Vietnam	145	304	-159	681	441	240	312	778	-467	354	673	-319	436	843	-406	385	1,653	-1,269	365	1,287	-922	572	1,608	-1,036
Myanmar	4	2	2	7	2	5	9	1	8	8	2	6	8	3	5	11	3	8	7	8	.	11	12	-1
Laos	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	2	.	.	.
South Asia ²	140	326	-186	133	309	-176	158	384	-225	199	472	-273	315	546	-231	318	735	-417	280	581	-301	536	751	-215
India	102	304	-202	89	283	-194	86	344	-258	120	400	-279	244	490	-246	194	618	-424	200	502	-302	410	541	-131
Others	10	2	8	6	3	3	7	2	5	10	5	5	22	5	17	87	11	77	22	38	-16	41	25	16
OCEANIA	462	840	-378	553	936	-383	527	941	-414	600	1,081	-482	792	1,215	-423	646	1,482	-836	645	1,273	-628	616	1,563	-946
Australia	407	492	-85	482	579	-98	455	531	-76	488	618	-130	528	717	-189	471	902	-432	296	732	-436	350	839	-489
New Zealand	36	256	-220	38	273	-235	39	276	-237	53	273	-220	114	357	-243	49	409	-359	29	301	-272	33	409	-376
Pacific Island ³	3	85	-82	10	76	-66	8	126	-117	9	183	-173	24	135	-111	27	158	-131	11	237	-225	15	312	-297
Others	16	7	9	23	7	16	25	8	17	49	7	42	125	5	120	99	13	86	309	4	305	220	3	216
MIDDLE EAST	218	2,746	-2,528	249	2,611	-2,362	279	3,886	-3,606	376	5,220	-4,844	506	5,618	-5,111	582	7,025	-6,443	472	3,300	-2,828	569	4,655	-4,086
Iran	13	593	-580	34	847	-813	40	1,004	-964	69	1,664	-1,595	94	193	-99	87	278	-192	63	97	-33	60	110	-51
Iraq	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	4	8	-3	2	.	2
Kuwait	15	10	6	15	13	2	20	18	3	30	43	-14	29	59	-30	42	47	-5	27	25	2	27	72	-45
Saudi Arabia	41	1,198	-1,157	39	1,274	-1,235	39	2,182	-2,143	50	2,935	-2,885	67	3,526	-3,459	74	5,032	-4,957	59	1,531	-1,472	70	2,408	-2,338
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	103	477	-375	107	100	6	118	216	-988															

3 DIRECTION OF TRADE

For periods indicated
in million U.S. dollars

Region/Country	2011			2012			2013			2014			2015			2016			2017		
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
T O T A L	48,305	60,496	-12,191	52,100	62,129	-10,029	56,698	62,411	-5,713	62,102	65,398	-3,296	58,827	71,067	-12,240	57,406	84,108	-26,702	68,713	96,093	-27,380
NORTH AMERICA	7,855	6,959	896	8,151	7,504	647	9,112	7,577	1,535	9,665	6,137	3,528	10,029	7,997	2,032	9,929	8,095	1,834	10,826	8,582	2,245
Canada	416	379	37	508	308	201	538	457	81	592	323	269	592	435	158	529	417	112	539	669	-130
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	7,102	6,536	566	7,417	7,124	294	8,324	7,020	1,303	8,661	5,738	2,922	9,023	7,468	1,554	8,851	7,576	1,275	9,661	7,784	1,877
Others	337	44	293	225	72	153	250	100	150	412	75	337	414	94	320	549	103	446	627	129	497
EUROPE	6,359	6,428	-68	6,469	6,143	326	6,975	8,100	-1,125	7,099	9,141	-2,042	7,557	7,688	-131	7,490	7,694	-205	10,126	7,848	2,278
European Union	5,950	4,450	1,500	5,928	4,643	1,284	6,554	6,254	300	6,715	7,623	-908	7,186	6,695	491	6,970	6,743	228	9,607	6,644	2,963
France	430	714	-284	360	886	-526	308	1,615	-1,307	332	2,240	-1,909	433	1,044	-611	735	954	-219	808	925	-117
Fed. Rep of Germany	1,730	1,419	310	1,956	1,472	484	2,339	2,350	-11	2,657	2,718	-60	2,632	2,601	32	2,329	2,028	301	2,676	1,972	704
Finland	131	128	3	115	128	-13	65	99	-34	49	132	-83	27	148	-121	27	292	-265	42	183	-142
Italy	289	298	-9	219	294	-75	225	347	-122	189	360	-171	190	427	-238	203	549	-347	317	588	-270
Netherlands	1,745	313	1,432	1,554	302	1,252	1,749	293	1,455	1,876	375	1,502	1,839	430	1,410	1,743	515	1,228	2,518	619	1,898
Sweden	57	117	-60	85	118	-33	164	92	72	151	107	44	20	123	-103	22	122	-100	36	135	-99
United Kingdom	401	287	114	657	271	385	578	301	276	461	386	75	500	399	101	501	509	-8	522	522	1
Others ¹	1,166	1,172	-6	982	1,173	-190	1,126	1,156	-30	1,000	1,308	-307	1,544	1,523	21	1,410	1,773	-363	2,688	1,700	988
Switzerland	267	277	-10	391	266	126	277	335	-58	248	329	-80	262	345	-83	409	398	11	362	391	-29
Russian Federation	44	1,531	-1,488	66	1,002	-936	68	1,289	-1,221	68	981	-913	46	375	-329	50	184	-135	70	499	-429
Others	100	170	-70	85	231	-148	76	222	-145	68	209	-141	62	272	-210	61	369	-308	87	314	-227
ASIA	32,302	37,850	-5,549	35,920	38,973	-3,052	38,259	38,648	-389	42,560	43,062	-502	38,640	49,370	-10,730	38,123	62,474	-24,351	45,513	71,879	-26,366
Japan	8,885	6,516	2,368	9,880	6,470	3,410	12,048	6,857	13,901	5,252	8,649	12,300	6,368	5,932	11,670	9,882	1,788	10,853	10,912	-59	-59
China People's Rep.	6,237	6,085	152	6,169	6,680	-511	7,025	8,072	-1,047	8,467	9,870	-1,402	6,175	11,471	-5,296	6,373	15,565	-9,192	8,017	17,464	-9,446
NIES	12,210	15,038	-2,828	14,467	15,252	-785	14,067	15,239	-1,172	14,969	15,784	-815	14,630	17,342	-2,712	14,749	18,709	-3,959	19,782	21,869	-2,088
Hongkong	3,701	1,510	2,191	4,776	1,466	3,310	4,541	1,298	3,243	5,512	1,660	3,851	6,391	1,840	4,551	6,617	2,492	4,125	9,024	2,715	6,309
Korea, South	2,237	4,420	-2,182	2,882	4,526	-1,644	3,400	4,822	-1,422	2,561	5,083	-2,523	2,426	4,657	-2,231	2,182	5,568	-3,386	4,334	8,465	-4,131
Singapore	4,279	4,899	-621	4,867	4,405	462	4,142	4,236	-94	4,451	4,592	-141	3,801	5,005	-1,205	3,824	5,464	-1,640	3,973	5,599	-1,626
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	1,993	4,209	-2,216	1,943	4,855	-2,913	1,983	4,883	-2,900	2,446	4,449	-2,003	2,012	5,839	-3,827	2,127	5,185	-3,058	2,451	5,090	-2,639
South East Asia	4,405	9,437	-5,031	4,925	9,801	-4,876	4,693	9,304	-4,611	4,678	11,038	-6,360	4,941	12,937	-7,996	4,806	16,577	-11,771	6,122	19,616	-13,494
Indonesia	627	2,459	-1,832	840	2,767	-1,927	835	2,789	-1,954	760	3,038	-2,278	650	3,031	-2,380	628	4,608	-3,980	724	6,352	-5,628
Malaysia	1,099	2,640	-1,541	1,018	2,504	-1,486	1,375	2,296	-921	1,161	3,131	-1,970	1,204	3,441	-2,236	1,208	3,390	-2,182	1,714	3,785	-2,071
Thailand	1,906	3,464	-1,558	2,446	3,461	-1,016	1,909	3,385	-1,476	2,353	3,481	-1,128	2,330	4,944	-2,614	2,184	6,578	-4,394	2,741	6,759	-4,018
Brunei Darussalam	6	5	1	7	55	-48	9	1	8	9	76	-67	12	4	7	8	21	-12	8	43	-35
Vietnam	752	849	-97	594	986	-391	541	810	-269	376	1,296	-920	708	1,500	-792	761	1,959	-1,198	907	2,653	-1,746
Myanmar	14	19	-5	19	28	-9	24	23	1	19	15	5	35	17	18	17	19	-2	27	21	6
Laos	1	.	1	1	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	-2	1	3	-1
South Asia ²	505	767	-262	421	764	-343	368	788	-420	383	1,087	-704	499	1,163	-664	423	1,643	-1,220	671	1,931	-1,260
India	388	667	-279	327	678	-351	298	712	-414	299	979	-680	382	1,064	-683	322	1,483	-1,161	577	1,664	-1,087
Others	59	8	52	58	6	52	58	54	4	162	31	130	96	90	6	102	99	3	68	88	-20
OCEANIA	623	1,845	-1,222	481	1,990	-1,509	614	1,662	-1,048	1,257	1,299	-42	808	1,444	-636	643	1,571	-928	568	2,635	-2,068
Australia	394	1,071	-677	387	1,347	-960	519	989	-470	823	800	23	460	871	-411	520	924	-404	453	1,729	-1,275
New Zealand	45	524	-479	49	459	-410	50	470	-420	128	425	-298	50	432	-382	50	427	-377	56	489	-433
Pacific Island ³	27	245	-218	29	183	-153	31	200	-169	29	71	-42	22	135	-113	51	203	-153	34	397	-363
Others	157	5	153	15	14	14	14	3	11	277	3	274	276	6	270	22	16	5	25	20	4
MIDDLE EAST	538	6,414	-5,875	523	6,636	-6,113	654	5,388	-4,734	705	4,843	-4,138	611	3,624	-3,013	618	3,019	-2,401	1,051	3,800	-2,749
Iran	47	857	-810	34	335	-301	55	94	-40	69	10	59	64	23	42	48	2	46	103	91	12
Iraq	.	.	.	1	.	1	7	.	6	6	.	6	5	.	5	14	.	14	28	.	28
Kuwait	34	36	-2	37	28	10	47	83	-36	50	32	18	37	677	-641	42	975	-934	35	1,048	-1,013
Saudi Arabia	63	3,224	-3,161	86	3,439	-3,353	79	2,832	-2,752	91	3,231	-3,140	79	1,841	-1,762	85	1,053	-967	80	1,173	-1,092
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	218	1,730	-1,511	220	1,945	-1,725	302	1,068	-766	365	847	-482	313	521	-208	310	584	-274	658	831	-173
Others	177	567	-391	145	890	-745	164	1,310	-1,146	125	723	-598	113	562	-449	119	406	-287	147	658	-510
OTHERS	627	1,000	-373	555	884	-329	1,084	1,036	-48	815	916	-101	1,183	945	238	603	1,254	-651	629	1,350	-720
Central America	130	24	106	64	54	10	127	151	-24	131	20	112	102	26	76	60	137	-77	80	47	33
South America	283	810	-527	265	718	-452	282	748	-466	329	809	-480	291	767	-476	263	1,002	-739	346	1,157	-811
Brazil	145	246	-101	148	339	-190	159	176	-17	157	162	-5	129	386	-256	92	453	-361	127	495	-368
Africa	200	165	34	201	112	89	626	135	491	333	86	247	772	150	622	260	111	150	186	144	42
Others	14	1	14	25	1	24	49	2	47	21	1	20	18	1	17	20	4	16	17	2	15

¹ Rounds off to zero

² Undeclared/Indeterminate growth rate

Note: Based on concept and coverage of International Merchandise Trade Statistics generated by the Philippine Statistics Authority.

Details may not up to total due to rounding

¹ Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

² Comprising Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka

³ Comprising Fiji Island, Papua Territory (New Guinea), Solomon Island, Tonga Island, Vanuatu (New Hebrides) & Western Samoa

⁴ Preliminary

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). Data are based on the submissions of PSA as of 15 November 2021.

3 DIRECTION OF TRADE

For periods indicated
in million U.S. dollars

Region/Country	January - September											
	2018			2019			2020			2020		
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT	Export	Import	BOT
T O T A L	69,307	112,841	-43,533	70,927	111,593	-40,666	65,215	89,812	-24,597	47,191	65,146	-17,955
NORTH AMERICA	11,849	9,007	2,842	12,860	8,781	4,080	10,971	7,555	3,416	7,793	5,550	2,243
Canada	600	801	-200	621	534	87	400	526	-126	269	410	-141
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	10,636	8,062	2,574	11,567	8,072	3,495	10,018	6,922	3,096	7,117	5,062	2,055
Others	615	144	469	673	174	498	553	108	445	407	79	328
EUROPE	9,465	10,854	-1,390	8,890	11,117	-2,227	7,570	8,052	-482	5,521	5,918	-398
European Union	8,908	8,587	322	8,285	9,338	-1,052	6,949	6,580	370	5,095	4,924	171
France	1,162	1,546	-384	802	1,522	-721	479	627	-148	363	477	-114
Fed. Rep of Germany	2,785	2,456	330	2,723	2,829	-106	2,377	1,966	411	1,682	1,500	183
Finland	60	179	-119	66	177	-111	65	173	-108	46	116	-70
Italy	209	630	-421	204	869	-666	203	611	-408	160	460	-300
Netherlands	2,490	627	1,863	2,266	642	1,624	1,920	549	1,370	1,452	408	1,044
Sweden	32	196	-164	39	196	-157	31	168	-137	23	116	-93
United Kingdom	535	685	-150	506	807	-301	414	554	-141	309	424	-116
Others ¹	1,634	2,267	-633	1,680	2,296	-616	1,461	1,931	-470	1,060	1,423	-364
Switzerland	355	391	-37	417	354	63	450	321	130	304	235	69
Russian Federation	86	1,271	-1,184	102	986	-884	88	813	-724	63	517	-455
Others	116	606	-490	85	440	-354	82	339	-257	59	242	-183
ASIA	45,761	83,184	-37,423	47,101	84,186	-37,085	44,994	69,460	-24,466	32,694	50,169	-17,475
Japan	10,323	10,818	-495	10,675	10,580	95	10,034	8,616	1,418	7,371	6,075	1,297
China People's Rep.	8,817	22,015	-13,198	9,814	25,496	-15,681	9,830	20,868	-11,038	7,091	14,672	-7,580
NIES	19,010	26,031	-7,021	18,951	23,486	-4,535	17,977	19,984	-2,007	13,209	14,857	-1,648
Hongkong	9,564	3,046	6,518	9,625	3,598	6,027	9,226	2,784	6,442	6,797	1,993	4,804
Korea, South	2,608	11,312	-8,703	3,241	8,477	-5,236	2,855	6,895	-4,040	2,094	5,237	-3,142
Singapore	4,316	6,174	-1,858	3,832	6,658	-2,827	3,775	5,622	-1,848	2,782	4,154	-1,372
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	2,521	5,500	-2,978	2,253	4,753	-2,499	2,121	4,683	-2,562	1,536	3,474	-1,938
South East Asia	6,832	22,250	-15,418	6,958	22,465	-15,507	6,441	18,153	-11,712	4,512	13,187	-8,675
Indonesia	882	6,927	-6,045	829	6,890	-6,061	458	5,728	-5,270	295	4,032	-3,737
Malaysia	1,962	4,212	-2,250	1,825	4,693	-2,868	1,771	4,024	-2,254	1,267	2,958	-1,691
Thailand	2,975	7,787	-4,812	2,972	6,976	-4,003	2,877	4,972	-2,095	2,036	3,576	-1,540
Brunei Darussalam	7	37	-30	5	114	-109	4	157	-153	3	83	-80
Vietnam	962	3,251	-2,288	1,270	3,642	-2,373	1,281	3,154	-1,873	869	2,438	-1,570
Myanmar	41	25	16	55	143	-88	50	113	-63	42	98	-56
Laos	3	11	-9	1	6	-5	.	4	-4	.	2	-2
South Asia ²	715	2,000	-1,285	645	2,059	-1,413	664	1,792	-1,129	477	1,345	-869
India	599	1,776	-1,177	545	1,826	-1,281	554	1,632	-1,078	401	1,227	-826
Others	64	70	-5	58	101	-43	48	46	2	34	33	.
OCEANIA	665	2,461	-1,795	527	2,213	-1,686	459	1,443	-985	323	1,087	-764
Australia	452	1,613	-1,160	398	1,411	-1,013	362	808	-446	253	589	-336
New Zealand	67	510	-443	55	578	-524	46	431	-385	31	348	-317
Pacific Island ³	30	304	-275	26	193	-167	30	146	-115	24	113	-89
Others	117	34	83	48	30	18	20	59	-39	15	37	-23
MIDDLE EAST	753	5,685	-4,932	831	3,704	-2,873	629	1,867	-1,238	464	1,327	-863
Iran	59	13	46	70	2	68	58	.	58	55	.	55
Iraq	30	17	13	22	5	17	20	.	20	13	.	13
Kuwait	36	1,381	-1,345	38	772	-734	34	453	-419	25	281	-256
Saudi Arabia	84	1,881	-1,797	134	1,061	-927	99	554	-455	74	397	-324
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	418	1,707	-1,289	400	1,334	-934	278	428	-149	198	311	-113
Others	127	686	-559	168	530	-362	140	432	-292	99	338	-238
OTHERS	814	1,650	-836	717	1,592	-875	592	1,435	-843	396	1,093	-698
Central America	134	65	69	87	54	33	107	88	19	70	69	1
South America	413	1,373	-960	402	1,340	-938	321	1,117	-796	216	853	-637
Brazil	167	771	-604	185	884	-698	162	756	-595	108	582	-474
Africa	253	210	43	211	197	15	147	229	-82	98	171	-73
Others	14	2	12	16	2	15	17	1	15	12	1	11

¹ Rounds off to zero

² -- Undefined/Indeterminate growth rate

Note: Based on concept and coverage of International Merchandise Trade Statistics generated by the Philippine Statistics Authority.

Details may not up to total due to rounding

¹ Comprising Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, and Romania

² Comprising Bangladesh, Nepal, Pakistan, and Sri Lanka

³ Comprising Fiji Island, Papua Territory (New Guinea), Solomon Island, Tonga Island, Vanuatu (New Hebrides) & Western Samoa

⁴ Preliminary

Source: Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA). Data are based on the submissions of PSA as of 15 November 2021.

3.1 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
growth rates in percent

Region/Country	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	22.8	14.0	16.9	-18.8	18.8	4.1	8.7	12.2	-15.6	-4.2	9.5	18.7	2.9	3.1
NORTH AMERICA	26.1	20.1	14.4	-9.4	4.7	-3.0	10.2	1.0	-21.4	0.8	-0.6	43.6	-17.8	-4.1
Canada	14.1	18.9	-0.5	-32.2	36.9	-5.1	7.3	11.4	-18.0	23.2	34.2	-2.3	-15.6	-13.1
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	26.5	21.0	14.6	-8.3	3.4	-3.0	8.8	0.7	-21.0	0.0	-3.3	45.8	-16.4	-3.8
Others	8.3	-46.7	72.4	-30.7	77.1	-0.7	139.1	-1.9	-42.8	1.8	85.6	-13.9	-63.3	-24.5
EUROPE	26.8	20.8	31.5	-43.4	13.5	9.5	0.3	10.8	-9.2	-4.9	3.4	7.7	-7.3	7.4
European Union	40.5	62.0	32.0	-43.1	13.7	4.1	0.2	12.3	-9.3	-2.9	3.6	3.9	-7.4	4.9
France	2.2	300.3	8.7	-71.2	4.9	-14.2	11.8	20.7	-14.5	-19.7	-0.5	7.4	-13.6	-6.5
Fed. Rep of Germany	25.1	-2.4	-2.3	-30.3	18.7	-2.6	8.1	-3.7	-0.4	2.8	4.8	3.1	-12.1	26.9
Finland	-29.6	13.2	-16.0	7.2	19.0	33.6	33.8	154.6	17.1	-6.6	-20.8	-71.8	21.3	83.8
Italy	-2.1	2.4	20.5	-28.0	16.4	-8.0	33.3	-13.3	-21.8	-16.3	-20.4	13.5	17.1	-3.9
Netherlands	49.1	54.1	39.5	-57.0	23.5	12.5	4.1	32.0	-0.2	-24.4	2.6	-3.8	-4.4	34.2
Sweden	-32.0	29.4	12.0	-62.7	188.2	8.5	5.3	3.6	-61.6	1.9	-16.8	-16.7	-0.9	-5.6
United Kingdom	15.9	13.8	61.8	-39.9	0.5	3.9	-14.7	8.0	-33.8	25.8	-5.1	4.6	-26.5	-0.9
Others	--	--	30.6	-7.9	1.9	21.3	-4.5	0.3	-1.8	-0.9	32.9	48.1	12.0	-19.7
Switzerland	27.3	2.5	-7.4	-13.7	9.6	4.1	18.5	18.6	-20.7	-41.8	-26.1	44.1	-22.4	34.8
Russian Federation	-26.7	-10.1	-37.5	-60.9	-31.0	94.7	-12.5	-25.0	228.4	-4.5	-22.9	34.4	32.8	12.9
Others	-94.3	-94.3	38.7	-46.0	-12.9	61.9	-1.1	136.8	4.7	9.0	12.6	15.3	6.0	18.1
ASIA	20.3	13.3	12.1	-11.7	35.0	3.7	12.5	10.1	-14.3	-3.7	17.8	20.0	16.5	4.3
Japan	14.3	4.0	0.9	-18.7	10.1	1.8	20.3	6.1	-9.8	1.9	4.7	13.8	9.0	4.1
China People's Rep.	-25.6	28.8	40.9	37.5	67.2	-13.3	15.4	-24.4	19.5	24.1	71.0	28.9	58.2	44.4
NIES	42.0	21.0	22.3	-13.8	55.6	10.0	7.4	17.4	-22.1	-13.0	22.6	22.8	7.8	-2.1
Hongkong	34.9	13.9	13.2	-16.1	46.8	-5.7	-2.0	1.3	-17.2	7.4	49.3	20.0	31.2	1.3
Korea, South	27.8	30.4	7.3	0.3	102.7	24.4	13.7	1.1	-10.9	-24.4	28.2	44.1	-1.9	-14.1
Singapore	32.4	24.8	13.0	-19.8	34.6	0.1	26.7	33.4	-26.1	-10.8	7.1	21.8	-1.6	8.4
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	76.9	13.1	50.3	-21.7	70.4	-4.4	-4.4	39.7	-25.7	-12.6	16.8	3.3	0.3	-0.2
South East Asia	4.1	31.9	9.6	-0.5	26.8	1.1	13.4	11.7	-6.3	0.3	14.0	19.8	35.9	11.3
Indonesia	50.7	7.8	-48.0	-14.8	11.0	19.1	48.6	-1.7	-27.7	9.6	54.3	0.7	44.4	8.4
Malaysia	-6.8	18.2	78.4	-2.4	29.6	5.9	-6.9	33.6	-19.3	-17.4	48.7	38.0	49.0	0.6
Thailand	9.7	31.4	-25.9	0.4	32.7	3.5	43.3	6.9	12.6	5.2	-20.2	17.9	13.9	31.1
Brunei Darussalam	33.3	--	-2.4	-90.8	39.9	1,302.8	-27.3	-87.7	-2.1	39.9	-26.3	10,535.0	0.9	-97.9
Vietnam	-26.9	--	-1.2	42.8	-33.3	-44.3	19.1	-25.1	-16.3	78.6	65.0	0.5	40.9	7.9
Myanmar	319.5	--	-46.2	-22.8	160.8	-15.6	50.5	-29.0	-39.1	37.9	-40.5	-42.7	6.6	29.6
Laos	-30.9	--	-43.4	358.7	85.1	159.3	-58.5	-100.0	72.7	--	-72.3	325.9	483.5	98.9
South Asia	-5.0	21.4	2.0	-32.9	16.9	-10.2	45.9	23.0	-5.3	41.6	15.4	62.4	20.7	-28.1
India	-8.1	4.1	10.3	-37.7	10.7	-4.6	54.1	22.8	11.2	49.1	25.6	72.6	14.0	-29.0
Others	-6.5	-99.6	-51.3	--	-13.2	--	-49.4	--	51.4	--	501.6	87.5	-18.6	-13.3
OCEANIA	24.0	16.7	-18.4	-29.3	28.8	10.2	33.2	-24.2	-7.0	49.7	-12.5	17.5	1.0	
Australia	26.1	18.2	-16.5	-28.5	32.7	10.8	37.5	8.0	-27.2	-21.1	58.2	-10.8	14.2	-14.6
New Zealand	10.0	32.9	-28.4	-35.4	16.9	3.8	1.0	21.4	1.7	33.1	11.5	-2.6	70.7	15.3
Pacific Island	57.1	-24.3	-42.4	-15.5	-16.3	4.9	-39.0	-57.8	23.4	142.6	-33.1	-66.9	25.5	251.6
Others	0.0	80.0	-11.3	-61.3	10.8	128.9	32.5	-76.3	-5.9	19.5	-9.4	129.1	19.2	-29.4
MIDDLE EAST	-7.6	-1.0	1.8	-34.6	-25.1	19.7	10.0	73.8	2.4	-15.2	-4.4	-21.1	14.6	12.9
Iran	--	184.3	107.4	-35.5	-80.4	26.7	-23.7	19.4	666.9	-4.7	2.9	-42.9	434.6	36.8
Iraq	--	--	--	--	--	29.2	--	-99.4	239.4	-100.0	-100.0	--	--	-100.0
Kuwait	-11.1	-76.5	-39.4	438.2	16.2	59.8	-17.2	-64.9	26.3	21.5	-3.5	232.1	34.4	-80.3
Saudi Arabia	-45.5	-36.7	9.5	-42.7	-17.5	33.6	15.3	29.3	4.8	-15.4	27.5	12.7	-1.3	19.8
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	15.3	17.3	-14.6	-30.0	-47.5	38.5	23.2	157.1	22.6	-30.9	-0.1	-39.2	6.0	29.5
Others	-20.8	4.5	65.3	-26.5	6.7	-35.0	0.9	328.8	-25.8	-9.4	-31.3	-28.9	20.5	-19.4
OTHERS	-10.9	-15.3	96.2	-47.4	2.8	26.9	-46.7	-3.4	-8.8	10.2	-7.6	18.6	9.5	15.3
Central America	-21.2	-42.9	235.7	-21.7	7.4	607.7	-68.1	37.9	-19.0	93.4	-11.1	-44.1	-13.1	29.8
South America	10.0	-26.3	-2.0	-47.4	-10.1	19.0	0.3	2.5	-3.9	10.5	-21.9	34.0	-14.5	27.0
Brazil	84.6	-29.5	1.4	-46.1	-9.3	0.6	108.9	-6.4	-19.4	-11.7	-6.6	36.1	-31.3	15.0
Africa	-16.7	21.1	31.8	-47.0	-3.7	24.1	6.1	-23.7	8.1	-19.4	13.0	13.7	53.5	-39.7
Others	-20.0	400.0	-13.6	-77.2	2.1	-24.4	13.5	62.3	-22.0	-37.2	6.8	163.8	27.8	-35.3

3.1 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
growth rates in percent

Region/Country	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	9.5	8.8	4.0	7.7	14.9	9.2	6.4	7.2	-2.8	2.2	-21.7	-24.1	34.0	27.5
NORTH AMERICA	-2.5	-7.5	4.1	9.6	16.8	-6.9	-1.2	-6.4	-4.0	-7.6	-17.2	-28.6	14.0	17.7
Canada	-11.8	10.1	-5.7	-7.5	7.8	1.3	-9.8	10.6	4.9	-0.5	-11.7	-12.5	39.7	78.8
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	-2.4	-8.0	4.7	10.0	17.1	-7.2	-1.1	-7.1	-4.5	-7.8	-17.3	-29.2	11.3	15.1
Others	21.0	18.7	-6.6	52.2	14.8	34.5	12.0	44.8	7.9	-1.6	-23.1	-26.9	101.8	-0.4
EUROPE	13.3	11.8	3.3	-1.9	24.7	11.8	-1.4	15.1	-0.9	-13.8	-6.6	-19.6	-5.8	21.5
European Union	13.2	9.8	2.8	1.8	24.5	19.4	-1.7	19.1	-1.0	-16.7	-6.5	-26.0	-6.9	21.5
France	-14.3	19.9	0.8	11.5	15.2	-15.5	23.3	80.2	-2.4	26.9	2.8	-34.1	55.0	24.2
Fed. Rep of Germany	17.8	15.4	-6.0	-5.4	32.0	20.9	20.7	-9.1	13.5	-14.5	2.7	-10.3	6.1	16.5
Finland	59.3	-25.0	-11.9	-39.1	15.7	50.4	72.0	24.8	9.8	0.6	-33.0	-20.1	44.2	6.8
Italy	-0.5	-3.5	33.2	16.2	19.3	-7.9	2.2	24.9	42.3	13.8	-20.7	-19.7	52.6	11.6
Netherlands	22.6	22.8	12.6	4.4	18.3	0.5	-13.0	13.4	-10.6	-10.0	0.9	-28.2	-35.1	-7.6
Sweden	-27.7	58.5	13.0	-29.4	81.5	19.8	-3.2	14.4	2.0	24.3	-26.4	-17.4	95.8	-17.6
United Kingdom	-20.2	-6.3	-21.3	-12.4	10.8	-6.8	-1.1	-4.1	0.8	-8.3	-38.5	-27.5	33.1	21.9
Others	9.7	8.4	-10.4	23.8	54.4	50.4	1.9	36.8	-1.9	-40.2	-31.4	-36.2	24.9	47.4
Switzerland	13.0	55.0	6.9	-23.8	20.3	-11.1	13.9	-1.5	16.9	-0.3	10.8	-11.3	94.6	25.9
Russian Federation	33.1	9.5	96.1	-6.4	-35.4	-42.1	10.0	-48.0	31.1	24.0	15.2	90.4	-11.3	79.6
Others	15.2	-7.2	38.2	-28.5	98.8	-10.9	11.2	8.8	-11.3	67.7	-32.5	51.5	50.1	-38.6
ASIA	11.9	15.9	4.6	5.2	11.4	10.6	10.3	8.9	-3.0	2.7	-27.9	-18.8	57.1	29.8
Japan	38.4	-2.4	-9.7	5.2	9.9	-9.9	-7.7	-5.9	5.5	-3.5	-19.5	-19.0	26.3	26.0
China People's Rep.	23.7	46.5	53.7	11.8	13.5	22.7	24.2	9.7	-4.9	6.1	-46.4	-10.3	95.1	21.5
NIES	-2.3	24.0	2.3	3.5	14.1	20.2	19.3	14.2	-5.7	-6.8	-26.2	-23.8	77.0	26.5
Hongkong	1.7	7.2	6.2	10.9	10.9	8.6	56.6	5.9	-14.1	-11.7	-35.6	-25.6	34.9	0.9
Korea, South	-15.3	6.4	25.0	-16.3	2.3	39.5	25.4	2.5	41.4	-9.7	-27.5	1.5	22.7	27.5
Singapore	8.2	25.0	2.9	9.0	29.5	17.5	-10.5	42.0	-17.0	-4.4	-5.0	-37.4	195.4	39.3
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	-10.6	58.4	-15.2	10.4	6.5	16.8	-1.8	-2.0	-5.6	-5.6	-28.9	-21.4	32.3	22.0
South East Asia	1.4	21.4	5.6	4.3	5.5	13.5	4.4	14.0	-8.4	26.7	-25.0	-14.2	25.6	42.4
Indonesia	27.1	12.9	26.8	7.1	-23.6	-1.6	44.1	26.7	14.9	17.2	-36.5	21.1	17.4	29.4
Malaysia	-15.9	32.1	18.8	-10.2	6.6	18.1	-4.4	8.6	-21.9	7.0	-30.5	-30.7	2.7	48.5
Thailand	-13.8	10.0	9.9	0.7	13.3	31.1	5.9	9.7	7.6	22.4	-18.1	-12.0	44.2	57.9
Brunei Darussalam	39.3	-38.0	133.4	197.5	-33.1	-91.8	-6.9	146.8	70.7	43,192.9	-50.7	-72.6	20.9	-89.0
Vietnam	369.4	45.2	-54.3	76.5	13.7	-13.6	23.2	25.3	-11.8	96.2	-5.1	-22.1	56.6	24.9
Myanmar	85.7	8.4	24.4	-51.7	-16.4	30.3	5.5	68.6	36.5	28.1	-31.6	134.2	50.2	57.4
Laos	81.1	-100.0	205.0	--	-37.4	--	-1.6	--	61.3	-38.6	118.7	1,121.7	-80.8	-70.1
South Asia	-5.2	-5.2	19.2	24.1	25.6	23.1	58.6	15.6	0.9	34.7	-11.8	-20.9	91.1	29.2
India	-12.2	-7.0	-3.7	21.7	39.5	16.0	103.1	22.6	-20.7	26.1	3.5	-18.7	104.8	7.8
Others	-38.3	52.5	11.1	-44.2	44.7	193.5	125.4	19.8	297.3	96.4	-75.3	254.4	91.6	-34.2
OCEANIA	19.7	11.4	-4.6	0.6	13.8	14.9	32.0	12.3	-18.5	22.0	-0.1	-14.1	-4.4	22.8
Australia	18.4	17.8	-5.5	-8.3	7.3	16.4	8.2	16.0	-10.9	25.8	-37.1	-18.9	18.0	14.6
New Zealand	6.9	6.9	1.0	1.1	36.8	-1.0	114.7	30.7	-56.8	14.4	-41.8	-26.4	13.9	35.9
Pacific Island	189.0	-11.0	-14.4	65.1	14.1	45.3	158.0	-26.0	9.9	16.9	-58.3	49.7	30.7	31.7
Others	44.6	-4.3	9.1	14.3	95.9	-10.0	154.9	-31.0	-21.1	152.1	213.1	-70.7	-28.9	-6.0
MIDDLE EAST	14.2	-4.9	12.1	48.8	34.6	34.3	34.7	7.6	15.0	25.1	-18.9	-53.0	20.6	41.1
Iran	160.3	42.9	16.1	18.5	73.5	65.8	37.0	-88.4	-8.1	44.0	-26.8	-65.3	-6.1	14.0
Iraq	5,855.2	--	-83.0	-100.0	-10.1	--	635.7	6,924.9	3.7	229.8	708.3	1,204.2	-55.7	-96.9
Kuwait	-3.0	34.1	36.4	37.7	47.7	144.8	-3.7	35.7	44.6	-20.6	-35.5	-47.2	-1.1	191.9
Saudi Arabia	-4.7	6.4	0.1	71.2	27.3	34.5	33.1	20.1	11.2	42.7	-20.4	-69.6	17.7	57.3
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	4.1	-79.0	10.6	115.6	39.6	60.2	23.4	265.8	27.8	5.0	-15.0	-41.0	3.7	75.4
Others	16.8	-19.7	15.4	23.9	0.6	-50.3	81.3	147.2	6.0	-41.2	-18.3	154.3	86.8	-19.6
OTHERS	65.3	29.7	-20.5	-1.6	15.3	2.6	19.4	33.7	14.7	7.4	-15.5	-7.5	23.6	-2.3
Central America	148.9	-27.0	-50.1	135.9	-6.6	39.8	-13.7	-18.1	-2.7	-35.4	-8.0	-63.4	-21.9	127.3
South America	95.1	36.6	29.8	-10.8	14.7	-0.8	10.3	46.8	24.5	1.7	-8.6	-1.1	35.4	-4.3
Brazil	-3.5	58.4	229.7	-4.0	0.7	-1.8	-0.9	42.3	-8.9	2.2	20.7	-36.1	73.0	-6.8
Africa	-4.1	18.8	-18.2	19.6	49.6	-10.2	53.9	7.0	10.5	101.0	-21.1	-9.5	26.9	-10.8
Others	61.8	8.8	-28.3	-42.7	-25.9	-60.8	6.0	187.1	37.5	1,829.0	-49.4	-93.1	29.8	-49.1

3.1 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
growth rates in percent

Region/Country	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	-6.2	10.1	7.9	2.7	8.8	0.5	9.5	4.8	-5.3	8.7	-2.4	18.3	19.7	14.2
NORTH AMERICA	-3.8	9.7	3.8	7.8	11.8	1.0	6.1	-19.0	3.8	30.3	-1.0	1.2	9.0	6.0
Canada	24.8	-7.6	22.1	-18.9	6.0	48.6	10.0	-29.3	0.0	34.5	-10.7	-4.1	1.9	60.5
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	-6.0	11.0	4.4	9.0	12.2	-1.5	4.0	-18.3	4.2	30.1	-1.9	1.4	9.1	2.7
Others	25.0	-2.9	-33.1	65.0	11.0	38.3	64.7	-24.7	0.5	25.6	32.6	9.1	14.1	25.8
EUROPE	-16.7	32.2	1.7	-4.4	7.8	31.9	1.8	12.9	6.4	-15.9	-0.9	0.1	35.2	2.0
European Union	-19.6	12.0	-0.4	4.4	10.6	34.7	2.5	21.9	7.0	-12.2	-3.0	0.7	37.8	-1.5
France	4.3	13.4	-16.4	24.0	-14.3	82.4	7.6	38.7	30.7	-53.4	69.6	-8.6	9.9	-3.1
Fed. Rep of Germany	-34.9	27.7	13.1	3.7	19.6	59.7	13.6	15.7	-0.9	-4.3	-11.5	-22.0	14.9	-2.8
Finland	54.5	-3.9	-11.8	-0.2	-43.4	-22.5	-25.5	32.8	-44.4	12.3	0.1	97.0	54.4	-37.2
Italy	-17.2	42.4	-24.4	-1.7	3.1	18.3	-16.2	3.5	0.4	18.9	6.9	28.5	56.4	7.0
Netherlands	-28.2	12.7	-10.9	-3.4	12.5	-3.0	7.3	27.8	-2.0	14.8	-5.2	19.9	44.4	20.2
Sweden	48.5	-1.7	47.8	0.9	93.7	-22.0	-8.0	15.7	-86.5	15.6	8.8	-0.9	64.5	11.0
United Kingdom	1.5	0.9	63.8	-5.5	-12.0	11.1	-20.3	27.9	8.4	3.4	0.3	27.7	4.2	2.4
Others	12.7	-2.7	-15.8	.	14.6	-1.4	-11.1	13.1	54.4	16.5	-8.7	16.4	90.7	-4.1
Switzerland	178.8	-1.5	46.7	-4.0	-29.3	26.1	-10.2	-1.9	5.7	5.1	55.8	15.3	-11.5	-2.0
Russian Federation	25.6	239.1	52.6	-34.6	2.8	28.7	-1.2	-23.9	-31.5	-61.7	7.6	-50.9	39.6	170.5
Others	1.2	7.6	-16.5	36.1	-8.2	-4.2	-10.9	-5.8	-9.4	30.3	-1.6	35.7	43.8	-14.8
ASIA	-5.0	3.4	11.2	3.0	6.5	-0.8	11.2	11.4	-9.2	14.6	-1.3	26.5	19.4	15.1
Japan	13.3	-3.4	11.2	-0.7	21.9	-19.8	15.4	1.2	-11.5	21.3	-5.1	55.2	-7.0	10.4
China People's Rep.	9.0	31.5	-1.1	9.8	13.9	20.8	20.5	22.3	-27.1	16.2	3.2	35.7	25.8	12.2
NIES	-22.0	6.2	18.5	1.4	-2.8	-0.1	6.4	3.6	-2.3	9.9	0.8	7.9	34.1	16.9
Hongkong	-14.6	2.7	29.0	-2.9	-4.9	-11.4	21.4	27.9	16.0	10.8	3.5	35.4	36.4	9.0
Korea, South	-0.3	15.3	28.8	2.4	18.0	6.5	-24.7	5.4	-5.2	-8.4	-10.1	19.5	98.6	52.0
Singapore	-41.5	-5.5	13.7	-10.1	-14.9	-3.8	7.5	8.4	-14.6	9.0	0.6	9.2	3.9	2.5
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	13.8	14.5	-2.5	15.4	2.1	0.6	23.3	-8.9	-17.8	31.2	5.7	-11.2	15.2	-1.8
South East Asia	4.4	-8.4	11.8	3.9	-4.7	-5.1	-0.3	18.6	-100.0	-100.0	--	--	--	--
Indonesia	39.6	7.2	33.9	12.5	-0.5	0.8	-9.0	8.9	-14.4	-0.2	-3.5	52.0	15.4	37.9
Malaysia	-21.3	5.0	-7.4	-5.2	35.1	-8.3	-15.6	36.4	3.7	9.9	0.3	-1.5	41.9	11.7
Thailand	6.9	-10.5	28.3	-0.1	-21.9	-2.2	23.3	2.8	-1.0	42.0	-6.3	33.0	25.5	2.7
Brunei Darussalam	4.7	106.4	16.2	997.4	19.0	-98.4	8.1	8,441.5	26.1	-94.1	-29.6	359.0	-8.4	107.4
Vietnam	31.5	-47.2	-21.0	16.0	-9.0	-17.8	-30.6	60.0	88.6	15.7	7.4	30.6	19.2	35.4
Myanmar	25.8	50.0	35.4	49.8	24.0	-17.4	-18.6	-36.4	81.9	14.9	-51.6	13.2	60.7	12.2
Laos	102.9	732.4	-11.4	-55.5	47.6	-72.3	-86.3	4,107.0	918.7	-23.1	-38.4	592.7	98.9	5.2
South Asia	-5.8	2.1	-16.6	-0.4	-12.7	3.1	4.2	38.0	30.1	7.0	-15.1	41.3	58.5	17.5
India	-5.4	23.2	-15.8	1.7	-8.7	5.0	0.3	37.4	27.5	8.7	-15.6	39.3	79.0	12.2
Others	43.2	-69.6	-1.7	-16.9	-0.1	753.3	177.7	-41.7	-100.0	-100.0	--	--	--	--
OCEANIA	1.1	18.1	-22.8	7.8	27.6	-16.5	104.9	-21.8	-35.8	11.2	-20.4	8.8	-11.7	67.8
Australia	12.7	27.7	-1.7	25.8	34.1	-26.6	58.5	-19.1	-44.2	8.9	13.2	6.1	-12.9	87.0
New Zealand	37.2	28.2	9.4	-12.4	1.2	2.4	157.1	-9.5	-60.6	1.6	0.2	-1.2	10.5	14.5
Pacific Island	85.5	-21.3	8.4	-25.5	5.7	9.4	-6.6	-64.7	-24.6	91.7	131.3	50.4	-32.8	95.3
Others	-28.3	35.9	-90.3	-78.4	-10.3	173.5	1,935.3	17.4	-0.6	78.6	-92.2	178.5	14.0	26.8
MIDDLE EAST	-5.4	37.8	-2.8	3.5	24.9	-18.8	7.9	-10.1	-13.4	-25.2	1.1	-16.7	70.1	25.9
Iran	-20.9	677.3	-27.5	-60.9	60.0	-71.8	26.7	-89.1	-7.0	122.1	-25.7	-93.3	114.1	5,770.9
Iraq	-76.6	26.1	141.3	-51.4	533.0	-69.7	-6.6	-60.0	-23.3	56.9	205.1	-6.7	100.0	-84.1
Kuwait	26.5	-50.6	10.8	-22.6	25.3	199.9	6.9	-61.7	-26.3	2,045.1	13.7	44.0	-16.8	7.4
Saudi Arabia	-9.9	33.9	37.1	6.7	-7.4	-17.6	14.1	14.1	-12.9	-43.0	8.1	-42.8	-6.1	11.4
UAE (Inc. Abu Dhabi)	-4.7	25.6	0.9	12.4	37.3	-45.1	20.7	-20.7	-14.2	-38.5	-1.1	11.9	112.6	42.4
Others	-3.5	-17.5	-17.9	56.9	13.2	47.3	-24.0	-44.8	-9.2	-22.3	5.3	-27.7	23.8	61.9
OTHERS	23.1	11.7	-11.4	-11.5	95.1	17.1	-24.8	-11.6	45.2	3.1	-49.0	32.8	4.3	7.6
Central America	177.0	-47.8	-50.4	128.0	97.0	179.0	3.7	-87.1	-22.2	34.6	-41.8	421.3	34.7	-65.9
South America	14.7	9.0	-6.3	-11.4	6.4	4.3	16.7	8.1	-11.7	-5.3	-9.5	30.7	31.7	15.5
Brazil	0.7	30.6	2.1	37.6	7.5	-47.9	-1.6	-8.1	-17.5	138.0	-29.0	17.4	38.7	9.4
Africa	-1.1	56.7	0.7	-32.6	211.3	20.7	-46.8	-36.3	131.8	74.9	-66.3	-26.2	-28.6	29.5
Others	3.1	-18.1	71.8	96.1	97.1	72.1	-56.9	-45.4	-13.2	23.7	10.1	218.2	-16.2	-51.4

3.1 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
growth rates in percent

Region/Country	January -September									
	2018		2019		2020		2020		2021 ^P	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	0.9	17.4	2.3	-1.1	-8.1	-19.5	-11.3	-22.2	18.0	30.3
NORTH AMERICA	9.5	5.0	8.5	-2.5	-14.7	-14.0	-19.3	-15.3	25.5	12.2
Canada	11.5	19.8	3.5	-33.3	-35.6	-1.6	-45.2	3.0	34.6	32.8
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	10.1	3.6	8.8	0.1	-13.4	-14.3	-18.0	-16.0	25.1	9.4
Others	-2.1	11.5	9.7	20.8	-17.8	-38.2	-16.2	-37.7	25.4	90.2
EUROPE	-6.5	38.3	-6.1	2.4	-14.8	-27.6	-18.3	-26.0	22.8	13.3
European Union	-7.3	29.2	-7.0	8.7	-16.1	-29.5	-19.2	-27.1	22.0	15.8
France	43.9	67.1	-31.0	-1.5	-40.3	-58.8	-41.7	-60.6	-1.4	7.3
Fed. Rep of Germany	4.1	24.5	-2.2	15.2	-12.7	-30.5	-18.6	-23.4	31.7	1.6
Finland	44.2	-2.2	9.2	-1.5	-1.5	-2.3	5.9	-12.9	-6.1	41.8
Italy	-34.0	7.3	-2.6	38.0	-0.4	-29.7	11.8	-17.1	12.4	23.9
Netherlands	-1.1	1.3	-9.0	2.3	-15.3	-14.4	-17.8	-12.7	7.7	-4.2
Sweden	-12.9	44.6	23.4	-0.2	-20.0	-14.0	-21.4	-23.8	39.7	19.9
United Kingdom	2.4	31.3	-5.4	17.8	-18.2	-31.3	-20.2	-28.0	19.3	3.9
Others	-39.2	33.4	2.8	1.3	-13.0	-15.9	-15.3	-15.9	37.1	37.6
Switzerland	-2.0	0.2	17.6	-9.5	7.9	-9.4	-3.2	-12.4	37.1	3.0
Russian Federation	23.7	154.7	18.8	-22.4	-13.5	-17.6	-14.1	-22.8	45.9	-0.3
Others	32.7	92.7	-26.5	-27.4	-3.6	-22.9	-7.0	-19.2	-3.8	1.6
ASIA	0.5	15.7	2.9	1.2	-4.5	-17.5	-7.1	-21.1	15.3	32.4
Japan	-4.9	-0.9	3.4	-2.2	-6.0	-18.6	-7.3	-23.1	10.0	32.2
China People's Rep.	10.0	26.1	11.3	15.8	0.2	-18.2	-4.7	-23.1	23.0	38.2
NIES	-3.9	19.0	-0.3	-9.8	-5.1	-14.9	-6.0	-15.9	7.7	22.0
Hongkong	6.0	12.2	0.6	18.1	-4.1	-22.6	-4.0	-26.0	8.4	23.2
Korea, South	-39.8	33.6	24.2	-25.1	-11.9	-18.7	-12.4	-19.5	-6.4	20.2
Singapore	8.6	10.3	-11.2	7.9	-1.5	-15.6	-2.4	-16.7	7.9	25.0
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	2.9	8.0	-10.6	-13.6	-5.9	-1.5	-11.7	-0.5	23.5	20.5
South East Asia	11.6	13.4	1.8	1.0	-7.4	-19.2	-13.3	-23.3	31.3	38.0
Indonesia	21.8	9.1	-6.0	-0.5	-44.7	-16.9	-55.4	-21.9	140.6	46.3
Malaysia	14.5	11.3	-7.0	11.4	-3.0	-14.2	-4.3	-19.4	10.0	31.6
Thailand	8.5	15.2	-0.1	-10.4	-3.2	-28.7	-8.3	-31.3	31.2	38.8
Brunei Darussalam	-6.8	-13.2	-25.6	208.2	-17.1	37.4	-18.5	29.3	599.5	232.6
Vietnam	6.1	22.5	31.9	12.1	0.9	-13.4	-9.1	-17.6	25.7	25.9
Myanmar	50.7	18.4	33.6	464.5	-9.9	-21.4	1.3	-24.8	-17.9	-9.3
Laos	97.8	350.7	-59.7	-46.6	-62.1	-26.0	-62.6	-52.0	-41.4	88.0
South Asia	6.5	3.6	-9.7	2.9	2.9	-12.9	-5.1	-19.4	42.5	29.8
India	3.8	6.7	-8.9	2.8	1.5	-10.6	-5.6	-16.3	41.0	30.4
Others	-5.1	-20.4	-9.7	44.7	-17.7	-54.5	-17.0	-45.3	2.3	22.8
OCEANIA	17.2	-6.6	-20.8	-10.1	-12.9	-34.8	-23.0	-37.7	27.3	59.0
Australia	-0.2	-6.7	-12.0	-12.5	-9.0	-42.7	-19.8	-48.2	33.5	98.4
New Zealand	19.9	4.2	-18.3	13.5	-15.6	-25.5	-26.5	-21.8	36.1	1.0
Pacific Island	-13.0	-23.3	-11.5	-36.5	16.3	-24.6	18.9	-22.3	-30.0	51.1
Others	374.7	66.7	-58.8	-12.7	-58.4	97.2	-64.0	120.3	-3.2	3.4
MIDDLE EAST	-28.3	49.6	10.4	-34.8	-24.4	-49.6	-24.5	-50.6	-7.7	75.5
Iran	-42.5	-85.3	18.4	-85.3	-16.6	-91.2	8.6	-91.7	-78.9	2,577.6
Iraq	4.0	415,055.0	-26.7	-70.7	-9.7	-99.4	1.1	-99.4	-39.3	130,344.6
Kuwait	2.5	31.7	8.3	-44.1	-12.6	-41.4	-5.3	-48.8	-39.8	-84.0
Saudi Arabia	4.9	60.5	59.4	-43.6	-26.4	-47.8	-26.0	-36.0	-18.0	186.9
UAE (Incl. Abu Dhabi)	-36.5	105.3	-4.4	-21.9	-30.4	-67.9	-33.3	-72.7	1.5	89.0
Others	-13.8	4.4	32.0	-22.8	-16.3	-18.5	-22.8	-9.1	33.2	52.8
OTHERS	29.4	22.2	-11.9	-3.5	-17.4	-9.9	-29.0	-3.5	48.0	33.2
Central America	66.8	39.1	-35.0	-16.7	23.2	62.3	2.7	78.6	43.7	-0.2
South America	19.2	18.6	-2.6	-2.4	-20.2	-16.6	-29.1	-12.4	39.1	36.6
Brazil	31.0	55.8	11.0	14.6	-12.7	-14.4	-22.5	-6.4	26.0	44.6
Africa	36.4	46.7	-16.6	-6.6	-30.4	16.5	-43.1	43.3	74.5	29.3
Others	-17.4	-18.6	17.3	9.1	0.7	-37.1	-3.0	-57.9	16.9	153.2

3.2 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
percent share to total

Region/Country	1997		1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
T O T A L	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NORTH AMERICA	36.0	20.6	35.3	23.0	31.1	21.4	31.5	19.3	29.3	20.3	26.6	24.6	21.2	22.8
Canada	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	34.9	19.7	34.2	22.2	29.8	20.7	29.8	18.6	27.9	19.4	24.7	23.8	20.0	22.2
Others	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	.
EUROPE	18.5	14.9	20.8	10.4	19.9	10.9	18.4	10.8	19.7	10.7	18.7	9.7	16.8	10.1
European Union	18.2	13.0	20.6	9.1	19.7	9.1	18.2	9.1	19.5	9.3	18.5	8.1	16.6	8.3
France	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
Fed. Rep of Germany	4.2	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.2	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.1	3.4	2.6
Finland	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Italy	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Netherlands	6.6	1.4	7.9	0.7	8.2	0.8	7.8	0.9	9.3	0.7	8.7	0.6	8.1	0.8
Sweden	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
United Kingdom	4.3	1.5	6.0	1.1	5.0	1.1	4.0	1.1	3.1	1.4	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.2
Others	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9
Switzerland	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6
Russian Federation	.	1.1	.	0.6	.	1.0	.	0.7	.	0.7	.	0.8	.	0.9
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
ASIA	42.6	52.2	40.9	56.7	46.4	56.5	48.1	55.4	48.8	55.6	52.5	56.3	59.4	56.9
Japan	16.6	20.4	14.3	20.4	13.3	20.0	14.7	18.9	15.7	20.1	15.0	19.2	15.9	19.4
China People's Rep.	1.0	2.4	1.2	4.1	1.6	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.2	5.9	4.5
NIES	17.6	21.2	18.4	22.5	24.1	23.8	23.8	24.9	22.0	22.6	24.6	23.3	25.8	22.2
Hongkong	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.6	4.0	5.0	3.6	4.9	4.0	6.7	4.1	8.5	4.0
Korea, South	1.9	6.0	1.7	7.4	2.9	8.9	3.1	8.0	3.2	6.3	3.8	7.6	3.6	6.4
Singapore	6.4	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.0	5.7	8.2	6.7	7.2	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.8
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	4.6	5.0	6.0	4.8	8.5	5.3	7.5	6.5	6.6	6.0	7.1	5.2	6.9	5.0
South East Asia	7.2	7.4	6.7	9.1	7.2	8.8	7.5	8.8	8.3	9.2	8.7	9.3	11.4	10.0
Indonesia	0.8	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.0	0.4	2.3	0.6	1.9	0.8	2.0
Malaysia	2.5	2.6	3.9	3.1	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	4.7	3.8	6.8	3.7
Thailand	3.4	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.5	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.5
Brunei Darussalam	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.
Vietnam	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
Myanmar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Laos	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Asia	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.8
India	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.8
Others	.	.	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.
OCEANIA	1.0	3.5	0.7	3.0	0.7	3.2	0.9	3.0	0.8	2.9	1.1	2.1	1.3	2.1
Australia	0.8	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.5	0.8	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.2
New Zealand	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	.	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Pacific Island	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.1	.	0.2
Others	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MIDDLE EAST	0.9	7.3	0.8	5.9	0.5	6.8	0.5	10.5	0.6	9.3	0.5	6.2	0.6	6.8
Iran	.	2.2	.	1.8	.	2.2	.	2.3	.	2.3	.	1.1	.	1.5
Iraq	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	.	.	0.0
Kuwait	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.
Saudi Arabia	0.1	2.9	0.1	2.1	0.1	2.6	0.1	3.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	2.5	0.1	3.0
UAE (Incl.Abu Dhabi)	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.2
Others	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.2	2.5	0.1	1.5	0.1	1.2
OTHERS	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.3
Central America	0.4	.	1.1	.	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
South America	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.1	1.1
Brazil	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Africa	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Others	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

3.2 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
percent share to total

Region/Country	2004		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NORTH AMERICA	18.9	19.4	18.9	19.7	19.2	16.8	17.9	14.7	17.6	13.3	18.6	12.5	15.8	11.5
Canada	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	17.9	18.8	18.0	19.2	18.3	16.3	17.0	14.1	16.7	12.7	17.7	11.9	14.7	10.7
Others	0.3	.	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0
EUROPE	17.4	10.4	17.3	9.5	18.7	9.7	17.3	10.4	17.7	8.8	21.1	9.3	14.8	8.9
European Union	17.2	8.3	17.0	7.9	18.4	8.6	17.0	9.6	17.3	7.8	20.7	7.6	14.4	7.2
France	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1
Fed. Rep of Germany	3.6	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.8	2.6	4.3	2.2	5.0	1.9	6.5	2.2	5.2	2.0
Finland	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Italy	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
Netherlands	9.0	0.9	9.8	0.9	10.1	0.8	8.2	0.8	7.6	0.7	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.5
Sweden	.	0.3	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
United Kingdom	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5
Others	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2
Switzerland	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
Russian Federation	.	0.9	0.1	0.7	.	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8
Others	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3
ASIA	60.7	60.6	61.1	59.2	59.2	60.0	61.4	60.9	61.2	61.2	56.3	65.5	66.0	66.7
Japan	20.1	17.4	17.5	17.0	16.7	14.0	14.5	12.3	15.7	11.6	16.1	12.4	15.2	12.3
China People's Rep.	6.7	6.0	9.9	6.3	9.8	7.0	11.4	7.2	11.1	7.5	7.6	8.8	11.1	8.4
NIES	23.0	25.2	22.6	24.3	22.5	26.7	25.2	28.4	24.4	25.9	23.0	26.0	30.4	25.8
Hongkong	7.9	3.9	8.1	4.1	7.8	4.0	11.5	4.0	10.2	3.5	8.4	3.4	8.4	2.7
Korea, South	2.8	6.2	3.4	4.8	3.0	6.2	3.5	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	7.0	4.4	7.0
Singapore	6.6	7.8	6.6	7.9	7.4	8.5	6.2	11.2	5.3	10.5	6.4	8.6	14.2	9.4
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	5.6	7.3	4.6	7.5	4.2	8.0	3.9	7.3	3.8	6.8	3.4	7.0	3.4	6.7
South East Asia	10.6	11.2	10.8	10.9	9.9	11.3	9.7	12.0	9.1	14.9	8.7	16.8	8.2	18.8
Indonesia	0.9	2.1	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.2	2.6	1.0	4.1	0.9	4.2
Malaysia	5.2	4.5	6.0	3.8	5.5	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.6
Thailand	2.7	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.1	3.1	4.9	3.2	5.7	3.5	7.0
Brunei Darussalam	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	.
Vietnam	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.8	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.1	2.9
Myanmar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Laos	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Asia	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4
India	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.2	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
OCEANIA	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.7	3.0	1.2	2.8
Australia	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.5
New Zealand	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.7
Pacific Island	.	0.2	.	0.3	.	0.4	.	0.2	0.1	0.3	.	0.5	.	0.6
Others	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.8	.	0.4	.
MIDDLE EAST	0.6	5.9	0.7	8.2	0.8	10.1	1.0	10.1	1.2	12.4	1.2	7.7	1.1	8.5
Iran	0.1	1.9	0.1	2.1	0.1	3.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Iraq	.	.	.	0.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kuwait	.	.	.	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	2.9	0.1	4.6	0.1	5.7	0.1	6.4	0.2	8.9	0.2	3.6	0.1	4.4
UAE (Incl.Abu Dhabi)	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.8	0.4	2.5
Others	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.3
OTHERS	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.6
Central America	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	.	0.1	0.1
South America	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.8	0.5	1.4
Brazil	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Africa	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Others	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

3.2 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
percent share to total

Region/Country	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NORTH AMERICA	16.3	11.5	15.6	12.1	16.1	12.1	15.6	9.4	17.0	11.3	17.3	9.6	15.8	8.9
Canada	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	14.7	10.8	14.2	11.5	14.7	11.2	13.9	8.8	15.3	10.5	15.4	9.0	14.1	8.1
Others	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
EUROPE	13.2	10.6	12.4	9.9	12.3	13.0	11.4	14.0	12.8	10.8	13.0	9.1	14.7	8.2
European Union	12.3	7.4	11.4	7.5	11.6	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.2	9.4	12.1	8.0	14.0	6.9
France	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.5	2.6	0.5	3.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Fed. Rep of Germany	3.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.1
Finland	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.3	0.1	0.2
Italy	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Netherlands	3.6	0.5	3.0	0.5	3.1	0.5	3.0	0.6	3.1	0.6	3.0	0.6	3.7	0.6
Sweden	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
Others	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.9	1.8
Switzerland	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Russian Federation	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.1	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Others	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
ASIA	66.9	62.6	68.9	62.7	67.5	61.9	68.5	65.8	65.7	69.5	66.4	74.3	66.2	74.8
Japan	18.4	10.8	19.0	10.4	21.2	8.3	22.4	8.0	20.9	9.0	20.3	11.7	15.8	11.4
China People's Rep.	12.9	10.1	11.8	10.8	12.4	12.9	13.6	15.1	10.5	16.1	11.1	18.5	11.7	18.2
NIES	25.3	24.9	27.8	24.5	24.8	24.4	24.1	24.1	24.9	24.4	25.7	22.2	28.8	22.8
Hongkong	7.7	2.5	9.2	2.4	8.0	2.1	8.9	2.5	10.9	2.6	11.5	3.0	13.1	2.8
Korea, South	4.6	7.3	5.5	7.3	6.0	7.7	4.1	7.8	4.1	6.6	3.8	6.6	6.3	8.8
Singapore	8.9	8.1	9.3	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	5.8
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	4.1	7.0	3.7	7.8	3.5	7.8	3.9	6.8	3.4	8.2	3.7	6.2	3.6	5.3
South East Asia	9.1	15.6	9.5	15.8	8.3	14.9	7.5	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	1.3	4.1	1.6	4.5	1.5	4.5	1.2	4.6	1.1	4.3	1.1	5.5	1.1	6.6
Malaysia	2.3	4.4	2.0	4.0	2.4	3.7	1.9	4.8	2.0	4.8	2.1	4.0	2.5	3.9
Thailand	3.9	5.7	4.7	5.6	3.4	5.4	3.8	5.3	4.0	7.0	3.8	7.8	4.0	7.0
Brunei Darussalam	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vietnam	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.6	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.3	1.3	2.8
Myanmar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.
Laos	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Asia	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.0	2.0
India	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.7
Others	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	0.1	0.3	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OCEANIA	1.3	3.1	0.9	3.2	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.9	0.8	2.7
Australia	0.8	1.8	0.7	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.8
New Zealand	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
Pacific Island	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	.	0.1	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.4
Others	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	0.4	.	0.5	.	.	.	.	.
MIDDLE EAST	1.1	10.6	1.0	10.7	1.2	8.6	1.1	7.4	1.0	5.1	1.1	3.6	1.5	4.0
Iran	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	0.1
Iraq	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kuwait	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	.	0.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	5.3	0.2	5.5	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.9	0.1	2.6	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.2
UAE (Incl.Abu Dhabi)	0.5	2.9	0.4	3.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9
Others	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7
OTHERS	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.4
Central America	0.3	.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.1	0.2	0.1	.
South America	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.2
Brazil	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5
Africa	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
Others	.	.	.	.	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

3.2 DIRECTION OF TRADE

for periods indicated
percent share to total

Region/Country	January- September									
	2018		2019		2020		2020		2021 ¹	
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
NORTH AMERICA	17.1	8.0	18.1	7.9	16.8	8.4	16.5	8.5	17.6	7.3
Canada	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
USA (Inc. Hawaii & Alaska)	15.3	7.1	16.3	7.2	15.4	7.7	15.1	7.8	16.0	6.5
Others	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.2
EUROPE	13.7	9.6	12.5	10.0	11.6	9.0	11.7	9.1	12.2	7.9
European Union	12.9	7.6	11.7	8.4	10.7	7.3	10.8	7.6	11.2	6.7
France	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
Fed. Rep of Germany	4.0	2.2	3.8	2.5	3.6	2.2	3.6	2.3	4.0	1.8
Finland	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Italy	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7
Netherlands	3.6	0.6	3.2	0.6	2.9	0.6	3.1	0.6	2.8	0.5
Sweden	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.2	.	0.2	0.1	0.2
United Kingdom	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
Others	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3
Switzerland	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
Russian Federation	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6
Others	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
ASIA	66.0	73.7	66.4	75.4	69.0	77.3	69.3	77.0	67.7	78.3
Japan	14.9	9.6	15.1	9.5	15.4	9.6	15.6	9.3	14.6	9.5
China People's Rep.	12.7	19.5	13.8	22.8	15.1	23.2	15.0	22.5	15.7	23.9
NIES	27.4	23.1	26.7	21.0	27.6	22.3	28.0	22.8	25.6	21.4
Hongkong	13.8	2.7	13.6	3.2	14.1	3.1	14.4	3.1	13.2	2.9
Korea, South	3.8	10.0	4.6	7.6	4.4	7.7	4.4	8.0	3.5	7.4
Singapore	6.2	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.4	6.1
China, Rep of (Taiwan)	3.6	4.9	3.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.3	5.3	3.4	4.9
South East Asia	9.9	19.7	9.8	20.1	9.9	20.2	9.6	20.2	10.6	21.4
Indonesia	1.3	6.1	1.2	6.2	0.7	6.4	0.6	6.2	1.3	6.9
Malaysia	2.8	3.7	2.6	4.2	2.7	4.5	2.7	4.5	2.5	4.6
Thailand	4.3	6.9	4.2	6.3	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.8
Brunei Darussalam	.	.	.	0.1	.	0.2	.	0.1	.	0.3
Vietnam	1.4	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.0	3.5	1.8	3.7	2.0	3.6
Myanmar	0.1	.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Laos	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
South Asia	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	2.1
India	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.9
Others	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	.
OCEANIA	1.0	2.2	0.7	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.7	2.0
Australia	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.4
New Zealand	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4
Pacific Island	.	0.3	.	0.2	.	0.2	0.1	0.2	.	0.2
Others	0.2	.	0.1	.	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	.
MIDDLE EAST	1.1	5.0	1.2	3.3	1.0	2.1	1.0	2.0	0.8	2.7
Iran	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	0.1	.	.	.
Iraq	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Kuwait	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4	.	0.1
Saudi Arabia	0.1	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.3
UAE (Inc.Abu Dhabi)	0.6	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7
Others	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
OTHERS	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.7
Central America	0.2	0.1	0.1	.	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
South America	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4
Brazil	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.0
Africa	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Others	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.