

4 INTERNATIONAL RESERVES

end-of-period
in million US dollars

	2019												2020		P
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
Reserve Position in the Fund	477.2	472.4	524.6	524.3	520.6	523.7	566.3	563.3	561.3	564.7	561.8	590.4	587.9	586.4	
Gold	8,407.1	8,359.4	8,214.0	8,123.7	8,332.4	8,015.9 r	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	8,015.9	
SDRs	1,192.2	1,191.1	1,182.8	1,182.1	1,175.0	1,185.7	1,173.1	1,168.4	1,164.1	1,178.3	1,173.5	1,181.9	1,176.9	1,178.0	
Foreign Investments	69,969.6	70,370.0	71,409.2	71,847.9	72,478.8	72,540.9	72,810.3	73,522.0	72,970.7	73,689.6	73,295.7	75,303.8	74,364.8	75,375.2	
Foreign Exchange	2,441.0	2,388.0	2,282.7	2,200.8	2,850.7	2,665.4	2,610.2	2,761.4	2,869.9	2,385.6	3,180.8	2,747.5	2,723.0	2,451.1	
GIR	82,487.1	82,780.8	83,613.2	83,878.8	85,357.5	84,931.6	85,175.8	86,031.0	85,581.8	85,834.1	86,227.6	87,839.5	86,868.6	87,606.6	
Annual Growth Rate (in %)	1.6	2.9	3.9	5.4	7.8	9.6	11.0	10.4	14.2	14.9	13.9	10.9	5.3	5.8	
Less:															
Liabilities	8.7	10.1	14.8	19.5	20.9	4.1	8.6	10.0	14.4	18.8	20.6	3.4	7.6	5.4	
NIR ¹	82,478.4	82,770.7	83,598.4	83,859.3	85,336.5	84,927.5	85,167.2	86,021.0	85,567.3	85,815.2	86,207.0	87,836.1	86,861.0	87,601.2	
Reserve Adequacy Measures															
Import Cover ²	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	
Short-Term External Debt Cover ³															
Original Maturity ⁴	484.4	482.9	497.6	497.7	520.0	545.1	535.8	553.3	537.9	535.5	533.4	543.3	537.3	541.9	
Residual Maturity ⁵	362.8 r	358.2 r	354.8 r	356.3 r	382.7 r	400.6 r	394.9 r	404.8 r	395.8 r	398.1 r	394.4 r	407.2 r	384.5 r	383.2	
Memo Item															
Percent Share to Total GIR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Reserve Position in the Fund	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Gold	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.1	
SDRs	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Foreign Investments	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.7	84.9	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.3	85.9	85.0	85.7	85.6	86.0	
Foreign Exchange	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	

¹ Inclusive of gold monetization and revaluation of reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities which are excluded in the calculation of the balance of payments (BOP). Net International Reserves (NIR) refer to the difference between Gross International Reserves (GIR) and the total of the Bangko Sentral's short-term liabilities and the Use of Fund Credits (UFC). UFC refers to the sum of outstanding drawings from the IMF under various policies and facilities, other than drawings under the reserve tranche.

² Number of months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income that can be financed by reserves. Starting 2005, data are based on International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) concept.

³ Starting December 2005, outstanding annual external debt reflects the new reporting framework in line with international standards under the latest External Debt Statistics Guide and BPM6.

⁴ Based on latest available outstanding short-term external debt.

⁵ Refers to adequacy of reserves to cover outstanding external short-term debt based on original maturity plus principal payments on medium-and long-term loans of the public and private sectors falling due in the next 12 months. Figures reflect data based on outstanding short-term debt as of 30 November 2019 and debt service schedule on outstanding external debt as of 30 September 2019.

^P Preliminary

^r Revised

Details may not add up to total due to rounding.