

15 EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE INDICES OF THE PESO

1980 = 100

period averages

	N O M I N A L						R E A L					
	Overall ¹	% growth rate (y-o-y)	Trading Partners				Overall ¹	% growth rate (y-o-y)	Trading Partners			
			Advanced ²	% growth rate (y-o-y)	Developing ³	% growth rate (y-o-y)			Advanced ²	% growth rate (y-o-y)	Developing ³	% growth rate (y-o-y)
2016	15.00	-4.30	12.15	-8.29	24.03	-1.47	86.98	-4.08	82.15	-7.51	114.06	-1.66
2017	14.13	-5.82	11.51	-5.23	22.54	-6.19	83.04	-4.53	79.07	-3.75	108.35	-5.01
2018	13.29	-5.90	10.83	-5.91	21.21	-5.90	80.80	-2.71	76.96	-2.67	105.39	-2.72
January	13.61	-7.37	11.19	-6.69	21.62	-7.74	83.06	-5.64	80.89	-5.01	107.01	-5.90
February	13.17	-9.07	10.77	-8.95	20.97	-9.12	79.35	-7.41	76.98	-6.96	102.44	-7.58
March	13.06	-9.05	10.65	-9.35	20.84	-8.87	78.86	-6.73	75.67	-6.95	102.44	-6.55
April	13.07	-9.27	10.71	-8.67	20.80	-9.61	79.63	-6.65	76.42	-5.89	103.43	-7.07
May	13.25	-7.92	10.90	-7.03	21.03	-8.42	80.41	-5.29	77.00	-4.43	104.57	-5.79
June	13.13	-8.08	10.77	-7.25	20.88	-8.55	80.19	-4.92	76.51	-4.13	104.50	-5.39
July	13.25	-5.60	10.74	-5.80	21.20	-5.51	80.28	-2.01	76.15	-2.27	104.97	-1.87
August	13.36	-3.33	10.80	-3.26	21.42	-3.41	81.06	0.98	76.36	0.99	106.40	0.92
September	13.21	-3.76	10.68	-4.20	21.19	-3.54	80.45	0.80	75.56	0.44	105.75	0.94
October	13.29	-3.34	10.74	-4.09	21.30	-2.91	81.26	1.19	76.23	0.37	106.88	1.61
November	13.60	-1.30	11.04	-2.20	21.75	-0.77	83.10	2.96	78.34	2.11	109.03	3.43
December	13.56	-2.41	11.02	-3.34	21.66	-1.85	82.13	1.29	77.53	0.47	107.68	1.74
2019	13.76	3.51	11.16	2.98	22.02	3.81	84.49 ^r	4.57	80.31	4.36	110.33 ^r	4.69
January	13.49	-0.93	10.94	-2.19	21.57	-0.22	85.04	2.38	81.78	1.09	110.33	3.10
February	13.53	2.72	11.07	2.71	21.54	2.72	83.78	5.59	81.27	5.56	108.19	5.61
March	13.52	3.45	11.06	3.89	21.51	3.21	83.21	5.52	80.23	6.03	107.81	5.24
April	13.63	4.25	11.17	4.22	21.68	4.26	84.21	5.76	80.84	5.78	109.38	5.75
May	13.71	3.47	11.10	1.79	21.95	4.41	84.58	5.19	79.92	3.80	110.81	5.97
June	13.76	4.76	11.09	2.99	22.08	5.76	84.97	5.96	80.00	4.55	111.56	6.76
July	13.90	4.94	11.26	4.77	22.27	5.04	85.02	5.91	80.82	6.14	111.03	5.78
August	13.78	3.15	11.03	2.11	22.22	3.73	83.87	3.46	78.53	2.84	110.45	3.81
September	13.79	4.37	11.09	3.84	22.18	4.67	83.62	3.95	78.47	3.85	109.99	4.00
October	13.92	4.78	11.24	4.59	22.34	4.89	84.57	4.08	79.66	4.49	111.00	3.85
November	14.08	3.54	11.43	3.61	22.51	3.50	85.68	3.10	81.26	3.73	112.02	2.74
December	14.06	3.74	11.42	3.57	22.49	3.84	85.67	4.31	81.13	4.66	112.11	4.11
2020	14.05	4.04	11.46	4.19	22.41	3.96	88.34	4.65	85.98	5.47	113.85	4.20
January	13.96	3.51	11.41	4.26	22.24	3.10	88.63 ^r	4.23	86.42 ^r	5.68	114.12 ^r	3.43
February	14.15	4.57	11.52	4.13	22.58	4.82	88.04	5.08	85.54	5.26	113.58	4.98

¹ Australia, Euro Area, U.S., Japan, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea, China, Saudi Arabia, and U.A.E.

² U.S., Japan, Euro Area, and Australia

³ Hong Kong, Taiwan, Thailand, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, South Korea, China, Saudi Arabia, and U.A.E

^r Revised

Source: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas