

4 INTERNATIONAL RESERVES

end-of-period

in million US dollars

		2016												2017						P
		Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	
GIR	Reserve Position in the Fund	437.0	417.8	423.6	424.3	419.9	449.2	447.5	447.9	458.5	452.5	444.6	441.6	446.3	444.7	445.7	448.4	453.3	452.4	
	Gold	7,040.8	7,815.6	7,764.9	8,152.8	7,672.2	8,336.1	8,505.4	8,261.3	8,307.0	8,129.0	7,402.1	7,259.1	7,641.9	7,859.1	7,887.9	7,933.0	8,001.3	7,835.3	
	SDRs	1,168.5	1,169.2	1,192.5	1,199.7	1,187.5	1,184.1	1,179.4	1,180.3	1,181.5	1,166.2	1,146.0	1,138.0	1,150.3	1,146.4	1,148.9	1,159.5	1,172.5	1,172.5	
	Foreign Investments	71,220.2	71,032.0	71,379.1	71,711.5	71,684.2	73,295.2	73,294.3	73,930.0	73,850.0	71,630.9	68,934.4	68,290.0	68,365.8	68,202.6	67,676.7	68,880.1	68,911.9	68,228.7	
	Foreign Exchange	825.9	1,443.0	2,217.0	2,247.9	1,963.3	2,019.8	2,079.6	1,972.4	2,342.1	3,727.2	3,523.9	3,563.1	3,772.1	3,783.4	3,734.7	3,594.3	3,637.6	3,723.6	
		80,692.4	81,877.6	82,977.0	83,736.3	82,927.2	85,284.3	85,506.2	85,792.0	86,139.1	85,105.8	81,451.1	80,691.8	81,376.4	81,436.1	80,893.8	82,015.3	82,176.5	81,412.5	
	Annual Growth Rate (in %)	0.0	1.3	3.1	3.6	3.1	5.8	6.4	6.9	6.9	4.9	1.6	0.0	0.8	-0.5	-2.5	-2.1	-0.9	-4.5	
Less:																				
NIR ¹	Liabilities	5.6	9.1	12.8	16.4	19.9	2.0	5.6	9.1	12.8	16.5	20.0	2.3	6.2	9.4	13.3	17.3	20.3	20.3	
		80,686.8	81,868.5	82,964.3	83,719.9	82,907.3	85,282.3	85,500.6	85,782.9	86,126.4	85,089.3	81,431.1	80,689.5	81,370.2	81,426.7	80,880.5	81,998.0	82,156.2	81,392.1	
Reserve Adequacy Measures																				
	Import Cover ²	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7	
	Short-Term External Debt Cover ³																			
	Original Maturity ⁴	534.6	541.6	579.7	595.1	583.9	586.6	603.1	616.6	611.4	606.9	580.2	555.5	529.8	534.0	537.1	562.5	563.6	558.4	
	Residual Maturity ⁵	409.0	411.5	436.2	451.0	441.5	445.9	452.4	451.3	449.9	452.6	420.0	408.2	395.0	400.9	400.4	382.6	385.0	375.5	
Memo Item																				
	Percent Share to Total GIR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	Reserve Position in the Fund	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
	Gold	8.7	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	
	SDRs	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	
	Foreign Investments	88.3	86.8	86.0	85.6	86.4	85.9	85.7	86.2	85.7	84.2	84.6	84.6	84.0	83.7	83.7	84.0	83.9	83.8	
	Foreign Exchange	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	

¹ Inclusive of gold monetization and revaluation of reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities which are excluded in the calculation of the balance of payments (BOP). Net International Reserves (NIR) refer to the difference between Gross International Reserves (GIR) and the total of the Bangko Sentral's short-term liabilities and the Use of Fund Credits (UFC). UFC refers to the sum of outstanding drawings from the IMF under various policies and facilities, other than drawings under the reserve tranche.

² Number of months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income that can be financed by reserves. Starting 2005, figures were revised to reflect data based on BPM6 concept.

³ Starting December 2005, outstanding annual short-term debt were revised to reflect the new reporting framework in line with international standards under the latest External Debt Statistics Guide and International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, ⁴ Based on latest available outstanding short-term external debt.

⁵ Refers to adequacy of reserves to cover outstanding short-term debt based on original maturity plus principal payments on medium-and long-term loans of the public and private sectors falling due in the next 12 months. Figures reflect data based on debt service schedule as of 31 December 2016; outstanding external debt and debt service burden as of 31 March 2017; and outstanding short-term loan of non-banks as of 30 April 2017.

^P Preliminary
Details may not add up to total due to rounding.