

#### 4 INTERNATIONAL RESERVES

as of periods indicated  
in million US dollars

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Reserve Position in the Fund	118.2	129.8	135.3	125.0	131.7	138.3	135.0	137.5	250.7	472.1	534.5	594.0	570.6	438.6	441.6	424.4	473.8	590.4	813.1	801.6
Gold	3,035.9	3,408.2	3,112.1	2,568.4	2,941.3	3,540.6	4,357.9	5,459.7	7,010.3	8,012.7	10,353.0	7,498.4	7,483.6	6,702.9	7,259.1	8,336.9	8,153.5	8,015.9	11,605.3	9,332.8
SDRs	10.2	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.3	0.7	10.6	1,141.2	1,120.8	1,117.9	1,288.3	1,302.8	1,226.1	1,172.9	1,138.0	1,210.8	1,183.7	1,181.9	1,232.9	3,938.9
Foreign Investments	12,732.3	12,945.4	12,742.1	15,397.5	19,611.4	29,715.2	32,065.9	36,655.1	53,440.6	65,276.2	70,728.2	72,936.3	69,960.1	71,739.4	68,290.0	65,815.3	66,732.9	75,303.8	93,644.5	91,624.5
Foreign Exchange	468.2	577.9	237.4	402.6	280.0	356.2	981.4	849.1	550.7	423.5	927.4	855.6	300.2	613.0	3,563.1	5,782.5	2,649.5	2,747.5	2,821.6	3,096.6
GIR	16,364.8	17,063.1	16,227.9	18,494.4	22,966.7	33,751.1	37,550.8	44,242.6	62,373.1	75,302.4	83,831.4	83,187.0	79,540.6	80,666.9	80,691.8	81,569.9	79,193.4	87,839.5	110,117.4	108,794.4
Annual Growth Rate (in %)	4.3	4.3	-4.9	14.0	24.2	47.0	11.3	17.8	41.0	20.7	11.3	-0.8	-4.4	1.4	.	1.1	-2.9	10.9	25.4	-1.2
Less:																				
Liabilities	3,343.5	2,998.5	1,667.8	835.8	13.7	6.9	1,514.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.1
NIR <sup>1</sup>	13,021.3	14,064.6	14,560.1	17,658.5	22,953.0	33,744.1	36,036.1	44,238.4	62,369.7	75,300.0	83,829.4	83,185.0	79,538.6	80,664.9	80,689.5	81,566.6	79,189.4	87,836.1	110,115.4	108,792.3
Reserve Adequacy Measures																				
Import Cover <sup>2</sup>	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.6	5.1	6.7	6.4	9.2	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.6	9.9	9.9	8.8	7.8	6.9	7.6	12.3	9.7
Short-Term External Debt Cover <sup>3</sup>																				
Original Maturity <sup>4</sup>	294.4	276.1	321.6	199.3	305.5	344.3	380.4	681.7	593.4	624.9	509.6	492.0	489.5	534.3	555.5	571.4	492.9	510.5	775.0	721.0
Residual Maturity <sup>5</sup>	148.9	154.7	163.0	131.0	197.1	242.1	264.6	392.6	403.3	482.5	397.9	406.2	413.3	409.5	418.2	419.3	364.9	396.5	524.6	552.9 <sup>r</sup>
Memo Item																				
Percent Share to Total GIR	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Reserve Position in the Fund	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Gold	18.6	20.0	19.2	13.9	12.8	10.5	11.6	12.3	11.2	10.6	12.3	9.0	9.4	8.3	9.0	10.2	10.3	9.1	10.5	8.6
SDRs	0.1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	3.6
Foreign Investments	77.8	75.9	78.5	83.3	85.4	88.0	85.4	82.9	85.7	86.7	84.4	87.7	88.0	88.9	84.6	80.7	84.3	85.7	85.0	84.2
Foreign Exchange	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.8	4.4	7.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Inclusive of gold monetization and revaluation of reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities which are excluded in the calculation of the balance of payments (BOP). Net International Reserves (NIR) refer to the difference between Gross International Reserves (GIR) and the total of the Bangko Sentral's short-term liabilities and the Use of Fund Credits (UFC). UFC refers to the sum of outstanding drawings from the IMF under various policies and facilities, other than drawings under the reserve tranche.

<sup>2</sup> Number of months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income that can be financed by reserves. Starting 2005, data are based on International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) concept.

<sup>3</sup> Starting December 2005, outstanding annual external debt reflects the new reporting framework in line with international standards under the latest External Debt Statistics Guide and BPM6.

<sup>4</sup> Based on latest available outstanding short-term external debt.

<sup>5</sup> Refers to adequacy of reserves to cover outstanding short-term external debt based on original maturity plus principal payments on medium- and long-term external loans of the public and private sectors falling due in the next 12 months. Figures reflect data based on debt service schedule on outstanding external debt and outstanding short-term external debt as of 30 September 2022.

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<sup>r</sup> Rounds off to zero.

Revised.

Source: Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas

Classification: GENERAL