

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
I. Real Sector	2005	4.9	-	-	4.2	7.4	-	4.3	5.4	11.4	7.6
A. Real GDP Growth Rate ¹	2006	5.3	-	-	5.0	9.0	-	5.3	5.8	12.7	7.0
(in percent)	2007	6.5	-	-	5.4	9.0	-	5.8	6.9	14.2	7.1
	2008	4.3	-	-	1.7	1.9	-	3.0	0.8	9.7	5.7
	2009	1.4	-	-	-0.7	0.1	-	0.8	-1.6	9.4	5.4
	2010	7.3	-	-	7.5	14.5	-	6.8	10.2	10.6	6.4
	2011	3.9	-	6.2	0.8	6.2	-	3.7	3.7	9.6	6.4
	2012	6.9	-	6.0	7.2	4.4	-	2.4	2.2	7.9	5.5
	2013	6.8	-	5.6	3.2 ¹	4.8	6.1	3.2	2.5	7.8	5.6
	2014	6.3	-	5.0	1.3 ¹	3.9	7.0	3.2	4.7	7.4	6.4
	2015	6.3	-	4.9	3.2 ¹	3.0	7.5	2.8	1.5	7.0	7.0
	2016	7.1	4.4 ¹	5.0	2.6 ¹	3.6	9.0	2.9	2.2	6.8	6.7
	2017	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.2	4.7	6.1	3.2	3.3	6.9	6.9
	2018	6.3	4.8	5.2	4.2	3.7	7.3	2.9	2.8	6.7	7.5 ¹
	2019	6.1	4.4 ¹	5.0	2.2 ¹	1.1	4.5	2.2	3.1	6.0	7.4 ¹
	2020	-9.5	-5.5 ¹	-2.1	-6.2 ¹	-4.1	-6.6	-0.7 ¹	3.4	2.2	2.9
	2021	5.7	3.1	3.7	1.5	7.6	8.3	4.1	6.6	8.1	2.6
B. Nominal GDP Growth Rate ¹	2005	11.1	-	-	9.5	9.4	-	5.4	3.8	15.7	17.3
(in percent)	2006	10.7	-	-	10.3	11.0	-	5.0	4.5	17.1	16.1
	2007	9.9	-	-	8.0	15.5	-	8.4	6.3	23.1	17.4
	2008	11.8	-	-	6.9	0.5	-	5.9	-1.9	18.2	29.6
	2009	4.2	-	-	-0.5	3.1	-	4.4	-1.5	9.2	11.9
	2010	12.0	-	-	11.9	15.8	-	9.7	8.8	18.2	19.3
	2011	7.9	-	14.1	4.6	7.5	-	5.0	1.4	18.4	28.8
	2012	9.0	-	10.0	9.3	5.0	-	3.7	2.9	10.4	16.7
	2013	9.0	-	10.8	4.5	4.4	13.1	4.2	4.0	10.1	10.4
	2014	9.6	-	10.7	2.4	3.7	12.1	4.1	6.5	8.5	9.9
	2015	5.6	-	9.1	3.9	6.1	9.6	6.1	4.9	7.0	6.5
	2016	8.5	6.2	7.6	6.2	4.0	11.8	5.0	2.9	8.4	8.6 ¹
	2017	9.4	9.8	9.6	6.2	7.6	11.1	5.5	2.4	11.5	11.6 ¹
	2018	10.3	5.5	9.2	5.7	7.3	12.4	3.4	2.2	10.5	11.4 ¹
	2019	6.9	4.5	6.7	3.2	0.7	5.6	1.4	2.9	7.3	10.0 ¹
	2020	-8.0	-6.3 ¹	-2.5	-7.4 ¹	-7.0	-2.8	0.8 ¹	4.7	2.7	4.4 ¹
	2021	8.1	9.0	9.9	3.5	12.0	18.9	6.7	9.7	12.8	5.4

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C. Inflation Rate ² (in percent)	2005	6.6	-	-	4.5	0.5	-	2.8	2.3	-2.0	8.3
	2006	5.5	-	-	4.7	1.0	-	2.2	0.6	-0.3	7.4
	2007	2.9	-	-	2.2	2.1	-	2.5	1.8	3.3	8.3
	2008	8.2	-	-	5.5	6.6	-	4.7	3.5	1.0	23.1
	2009	4.3	-	-	-0.9 ¹	0.6	-	2.8	-0.9	-6.2	6.7
	2010	3.8	-	-	3.3	2.8	-	2.9	1.0	4.0	9.2
	2011	4.7	3.2	-	3.8	5.2	-	4.0	1.4	2.0	18.7
	2012	3.2	1.7	-	3.0	4.6	9.4	2.1	1.9	-2.7	9.1
	2013	2.6	2.1	-	2.2	2.4	9.9	1.4	0.8	.	6.6
	2014	3.6	3.1	-	1.9	1.0	6.6	1.3	1.2	-0.6	4.1
	2015	0.7	2.1	-	-0.9	-0.5	4.9	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	0.6
	2016	1.3	2.1	-	0.2	-0.5	4.9	1.0	1.4	0.6	2.7
	2017	2.9	3.8	-	0.7	0.6	3.3	1.9	0.6	1.6 ¹	3.5
	2018	5.2	1.0	-	1.1	0.4	3.9	1.5	1.3	2.1 ¹	3.5
	2019	2.4	0.7	-	0.7	0.6	3.7	0.4	0.6	2.9 ¹	2.8
	2020	2.4	-1.1	-	-0.8	-0.2	6.6	0.5	-0.2	2.5 ¹	3.2 ¹
	2021	3.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.3	5.1	2.5	2.0	0.9 ¹	1.8
D. Unemployment rate (in percent)	2005	8.8	3.6	11.2	1.9	3.1	5.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	5.3
	2006	8.0	3.3	10.3	1.5	2.7	5.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	-
	2007	7.3	3.3	9.1	1.4	2.1	5.6	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.6
	2008	7.4	3.3	8.1	1.4	2.2	5.4	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.7
	2009	7.5	3.6	7.4	1.5	3.0	5.5	3.6	5.8	4.3	4.6
	2010	7.4	3.2	7.1	1.1	2.2	5.5	3.7	5.2	4.2	4.3
	2011	7.0	3.1	7.5	0.7	2.0	5.4	3.4	4.4	4.1	2.2
	2012	7.0	3.0	6.1	0.7	2.0	5.4	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.0
	2013	7.1	3.1	6.2	0.7	1.9	5.4	3.1	4.2	4.1	2.2
	2014	6.8 [*]	2.3	5.9	0.8	2.0	5.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	2.1
	2015	6.3	3.1	6.2	0.9	1.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.4
	2016	5.5	3.5	5.6	1.0	2.1	5.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	2.3
	2017	5.7	3.4	5.5	1.2	2.2	5.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	2.3
	2018	5.3	3.4	5.3	1.1	2.1	6.1 ¹	3.9	3.7	3.8	2.2
	2019	5.1	3.3	5.2	1.0	2.3	5.8 ¹	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.2
	2020	10.3	4.5	7.1	1.2	3.0	4.8 ¹	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.6
	2021	7.8 ^p	4.7	6.5	2.0	2.7	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.1

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II. External Transactions ³	2005	41,255	-	85,660	110,938	230,503 [†]	99,615	284,419	199,753	762,327	31,434
A. Trade (in million US dollars)	2006	47,410	-	100,799	129,720	273,175 [†]	121,808	325,465	225,904	969,323	39,185
1. Exports	2007	50,466	-	114,101	153,865	301,298 [†]	150,159	371,489	248,670	1,218,264	48,659
	2008	49,078	-	137,020	177,775	339,879 [†]	194,828	422,007	257,755	1,429,177	60,865
	2009	38,436	-	116,510	152,427	270,142 [†]	164,909	363,534	205,202	1,202,048	57,096
	2010	51,498	198,325	157,779	193,298	352,554 [†]	226,351	466,384	277,352	1,578,447	72,237
	2011	48,305	228,059	203,497	222,579	415,976 [†]	302,905	555,214	312,182	1,899,281	96,906
	2012	52,100	227,480	190,032	229,084	415,591 [†]	296,828	547,870	305,315	2,050,109	114,529
	2013	56,698	228,485	182,552	228,499	419,970 [†]	314,815	559,632	310,866	2,210,663	132,033
	2014	62,102	233,868	175,980	227,462	415,190 [†]	322,480	572,665	319,413	2,343,220	150,217
	2015	58,827	199,041 [†]	150,366	214,310	357,729 [†]	267,792	526,757	284,434	2,282,443	162,017
	2016	57,406	189,708 [†]	145,134	215,388	337,963 [†]	264,424	495,426	279,175	2,136,595	176,581
	2017	68,713	217,403	168,828	236,635	372,940 [†]	298,402	573,694	315,487	2,280,358	215,119
	2018	69,307	248,712 [†]	180,013	252,957	411,950	324,690	604,860	334,007	2,501,334	243,697
	2019	70,927	240,212 [†]	167,683	246,269	390,353	324,196	542,233	329,157	2,498,570	264,268
	2020	65,215	234,050 [†]	163,192	231,634	373,717	276,277 [†]	512,498	345,126	2,597,571	282,629
	2021	74,653	299,525	231,522	272,006	457,066	395,474 [†]	644,400	446,371	3,368,232	336,167
(Growth rate in percent) **	2005	4.0	-	19.7	15.0	15.7 [†]	29.9	12.0	8.8	28.4	27.9
	2006	14.9	-	17.7	16.9	18.5 [†]	22.3	14.4	13.1	27.2	24.7
	2007	6.4	-	13.2	18.6	10.3 [†]	23.3	14.1	10.1	25.7	24.2
	2008	-2.8	-	20.1	15.5	12.8 [†]	29.7	13.6	3.7	17.3	25.1
	2009	-21.7	-	-15.0	-14.3	-20.5 [†]	-15.4	-13.9	-20.4	-15.9	-6.2
	2010	34.0	-	35.4	26.8	30.5 [†]	37.3	28.3	35.2	31.3	26.5
	2011	-6.2	15.0	29.0	15.1	18.0 [†]	33.8	19.0	12.6	20.3	34.2
	2012	7.9	-0.3	-6.6	2.9	-0.1 [†]	-2.0	-1.3	-2.2	7.9	18.2
	2013	8.8	0.4	-3.9	-0.3	1.1 [†]	6.1	2.1	1.8	7.8	15.3
	2014	9.5	2.4	-3.6	-0.5	-1.1 [†]	2.4	2.3	2.7	6.0	13.8
	2015	-5.3	-14.9	-14.6	-5.8	-13.8 [†]	-17.0	-8.0	-11.0	-2.6	7.9
	2016	-2.4	-4.7	-3.5	0.5	-5.5 [†]	-1.3	-5.9	-1.8	-6.4	9.0
	2017	19.7	14.6	16.3	9.9	10.3 [†]	12.8	15.8	13.0	6.7	21.8
	2018	0.9	14.4	6.6	6.9	10.5	8.8	5.4	5.9	9.7	13.3
	2019	2.3	-3.4	-6.8	-2.6	-5.2	-0.2	-10.4	-1.5	-0.1	8.4
	2020	-8.1	-2.6	-2.7	-5.9	-4.3	-14.8	-5.5	4.9	4.0	6.9
	2021	14.5	28.0	41.9	17.4	22.3	43.1	25.7	29.3	29.7	18.9

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2. Imports	2005	47,418	-	57,701	118,175	200,843	142,870	261,238	185,430	660,222	36,544
	2006	51,774	-	61,066	128,772	239,685	178,410	309,383	206,442	791,797	43,799
	2007	55,514	-	74,473	139,959	264,351	229,370	356,846	222,982	956,261	58,631
	2008	56,746	-	129,197	179,223	321,929	321,032	435,275	244,197	1,131,844	77,242
	2009	43,092	-	96,829	133,704	246,387	257,202	323,085	177,133	1,003,893	69,949
	2010	54,933	164,177	135,663	182,927	312,670	350,233	425,212	255,746	1,393,909	84,839
	2011	60,496	187,459	177,436	228,780	372,268	464,462	524,412	287,316	1,741,408	106,750
	2012	62,129	196,412	191,691	249,115	385,852	489,694	519,584	276,466	1,817,344	113,780
	2013	62,411	205,859	186,629	250,416	388,054	465,402	515,470	277,384	1,949,312	132,033
	2014	65,398	208,667	178,179	227,749	377,713	462,920	525,515	281,096	1,963,105	147,849
	2015	71,067	175,593 ¹	142,695	202,653	307,968	393,831	436,499	236,380	1,680,786	165,570
	2016	84,108	168,459	135,653	194,198	291,923	361,497	406,193	229,199	1,589,460	174,804
	2017	96,093	194,497	156,986	221,519	327,391	449,795	478,478	257,200	1,842,334	213,007
	2018	112,841	218,036 ¹	188,711	248,201	370,826	513,687	535,202	284,792	2,133,135	236,869
	2019	111,593	205,049 ¹	170,727	236,260	358,977	485,921	503,343	285,651	2,068,950	253,393
	2020	89,812	190,433 ¹	141,569	206,156	328,654	370,861 ¹	467,633	286,148	2,060,115	262,691
	2021	116,883	238,299	196,190	266,882	406,305	573,176 ¹	615,093	381,958	2,678,857	332,843
(Growth rate in percent) **	2005	7.7	-	4.9	25.7	15.4	43.2	16.4	8.1	17.7	24.3
	2006	9.2	-	5.8	9.0	19.3	24.9	18.4	11.3	19.9	19.9
	2007	7.2	-	22.0	8.7	10.3	28.6	15.3	8.0	20.8	33.9
	2008	2.2	-	73.5	28.1	21.8	40.0	22.0	9.5	18.4	31.7
	2009	-24.1	-	-25.1	-25.4	-23.5	-19.9	-25.8	-27.5	-11.3	-9.4
	2010	27.5	-	40.1	36.8	26.9	36.2	31.6	44.4	38.9	21.3
	2011	10.1	14.2	30.8	25.1	19.1	32.6	23.3	12.3	24.9	25.8
	2012	2.7	4.8	8.0	8.9	3.6	5.4	-0.9	-3.8	4.4	6.6
	2013	0.5	4.8	-2.6	0.5	0.6	-5.0	-0.8	0.3	7.3	16.0
	2014	4.8	1.4	-4.5	-9.1	-2.7	-0.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	12.0
	2015	8.7	-15.9 ¹	-19.9	-11.0	-18.5	-14.9	-16.9	-15.9	-14.4	12.0
	2016	18.3	-4.1	-4.9	-4.2	-5.2	-8.2	-6.9	-3.0	-5.4	5.6
	2017	14.2	15.5	15.7	14.1	12.1	24.4	17.8	12.2	15.9	21.9
	2018	17.4	12.1	20.2	12.0	13.3	14.2	11.9	10.7	15.8	11.2
	2019	-1.1	-6.0 ¹	-9.5	-4.8	-3.2	-5.4	-6.0	0.3	-3.0	7.0
	2020	-19.5	-7.1	-17.1	-12.7	-8.4	-23.7	-7.1	0.2	-0.4	3.7
	2021	30.1	25.1	38.6	29.5	23.6	54.6	31.5	33.5	30.0	26.7

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3. Trade Balance	2005	-6,163	-	27,959	-7,238	29,660	-43,255	23,180	14,322	102,105	-5,110
	2006	-4,364	-	39,733	948	33,490	-56,602	16,082	19,462	177,526	-4,614
	2007	-5,048	-	39,628	13,906	36,947	-79,211	14,643	25,688	262,002	-9,972
	2008	-7,669	-	7,823	-1,448	17,950	-126,204	-13,267	13,558	297,333	-16,377
	2009	-4,656	-	19,681	18,723	23,755	-92,294	40,449	28,069	198,156	-12,852
	2010	-3,435	34,148	22,116	10,371	39,885	-123,881	41,172	21,606	184,538	-12,602
	2011	-12,191	40,600	26,061	-6,201	43,709	-161,557	30,802	24,866	157,873	-9,844
	2012	-10,029	31,068	-1,659	-20,030	29,739	-192,866	28,285	28,848	232,765	749
	2013	-5,713	22,626	-4,077	-21,918	31,916	-150,587	44,162	33,481	261,351	0
	2014	-3,296	25,201	-2,199	-287	37,477	-140,440	47,150	38,318	380,115	2,368
	2015	-12,240	23,448 ¹	7,672	11,657	49,761	-126,039	90,258	48,053	601,657	-3,554
	2016	-26,702	21,249	9,481	21,190	46,040	-97,072	89,233	49,975	547,135	1,777
	2017	-27,380	22,906	11,843	15,116	45,549	-151,394	95,216	58,287	438,024	2,112
	2018	-43,533	30,676 ¹	-8,699	4,756	41,124	-188,997	69,657	49,216	368,199	6,828
	2019	-40,666	35,163 ¹	-3,044	10,009	31,375	-161,726	38,890	43,506	429,620	10,874
	2020	-24,597	43,618 ¹	21,623	25,478	45,063	-94,583 ¹	44,865	58,978	537,455	19,938
	2021	-42,230	61,226	35,333	5,124	50,761	-177,701 ¹	29,307	64,414	689,375	3,324
(As percent of GDP)	2005	-5.7	-	-	-3.8 ¹	23.2	-	2.5	3.8	4.5	-8.8
	2006	-3.4	-	-	0.4 ¹	22.5	-	1.5	5.0	6.4	-6.9
	2007	-3.2	-	-	5.3 ¹	20.4	-	1.2	6.3	7.4	-12.9
	2008	-4.2	-	-	-0.5 ¹	9.3	-	-1.3	3.3	6.5	-16.5
	2009	-2.6	-	-	6.6 ¹	12.2	-	4.3	7.2	3.9	-12.1
	2010	-1.6	-	2.9	3.0 ¹	16.6	-	3.6	4.9	3.0	-10.9
	2011	-5.2	-	2.9	-1.7 ¹	15.6	-	2.5	5.1	2.1	-7.3
	2012	-3.8	-	-0.2	-5.0 ¹	10.1	-10.7	2.2	5.8	2.7	0.5
	2013	-2.0	-	-0.4	-5.1 ¹	10.4	-8.1	3.2	6.5	2.7	.
	2014	-1.1	-	-0.2	-0.1 ¹	11.9	-7.0	3.2	7.2	3.6	1.3
	2015	-4.0	7.8	0.9	2.9 ¹	16.2	-6.0	6.2	9.0	5.5	-1.8
	2016	-8.4	7.1	1.0	5.1 ¹	14.4	-4.4	6.0	9.2	4.9	0.7 ¹
	2017	-8.3	7.2	1.2	3.3 ¹	13.3	-5.9	5.9	9.9	3.6	0.8 ¹
	2018	-12.6	8.5 ¹	-0.8	0.9 ¹	10.9	-6.9	4.0	8.1	2.6 ¹	2.2 ¹
	2019	-10.8	9.6	-0.3	1.8 ¹	8.4	-5.8	2.4	7.1	3.0	3.3 ¹
	2020	-6.8	12.9	2.0	5.1 ¹	13.1	-3.7	2.7	8.8	3.7	5.8 ¹
	2021	-10.7	16.4	3.0	1.0	12.8	-5.8	1.6	8.3	3.9	0.9 ¹

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
B. Current Account	2005	1,990	21,307 ^t	278	-7,642	29,726	-	12,209	14,948	132,378	-560
1. Current Account Balance	2006	6,963	26,179	10,859	2,315	39,971	-	2,095	23,157	231,843	-164
(in million US dollars)	2007	8,072	29,732	10,491	15,584	49,114	-	10,473	32,044	353,183	-6,953
	2008	144	39,408	126	931	29,206	-	1,753	24,794	420,569	-10,823
	2009	8,448	31,415	10,628	22,189	31,827	-25,801	33,088	40,662	243,257	-6,608
	2010	7,179	25,711	5,144	11,486	54,996	-52,270	27,951	36,726	237,810	-4,276
	2011	5,643	32,459	1,685	9,427	62,061	-62,796	16,638	37,914	136,097	236
	2012	6,949	16,245	-24,418	-4,899	52,064	-91,471	48,791	42,925	215,392	9,267
	2013	11,384	11,261	-29,109	-8,833	48,312	-49,123	77,259	49,937	148,204	7,745
	2014	10,756	14,835	-27,510	11,643	56,519	-27,314	83,030	60,607	236,047	8,617
	2015	7,266	9,001 ^t	-17,519	27,753	57,574	-22,457	105,119	72,769	293,022	-2,039
	2016	-1,199	7,210	-16,952	43,438	56,263	-12,114	97,924	71,259	191,337	625
	2017	-2,143	8,905	-16,196	43,952	59,383	-38,168	75,231	83,073	188,676	-1,651
	2018	-8,877	8,003 ^t	-30,633	28,479 ^t	57,124	-65,599	77,467	70,883 ^t	24,131	5,769
	2019	-3,047	12,774 ^t	-30,279	38,256 ^t	54,271	-29,763	59,676	64,984 ^t	102,910	12,168
	2020	11,578	14,058 ^t	-4,433	21,058 ^t	58,138	32,730	75,902	94,799 ^t	248,836	15,060
	2021	-6,009 ^p	14,168	3,465 ^t	-10,345	71,924	-33,422	88,302	114,326	317,301	-7,754
(As percent of GDP)	2005	1.9	-	-	-4.0	23.3	-	1.3	4.0	5.8	-1.0
	2006	5.5	-	-	1.0	26.9	-	0.2	6.0	8.4	-0.2
	2007	5.2	-	-	5.9	27.1	-	0.9	7.9	9.9	-9.0
	2008	0.1	-	-	0.3	15.1	-	0.2	6.0	9.2	-10.9
	2009	4.8	-	-	7.9	16.4	-	3.5	10.4	4.8	-6.2
	2010	3.4	-	0.7	3.4	22.9	-	2.4	8.3	3.9	-3.7
	2011	2.4	-	0.2	2.5	22.2	-	1.3	7.8	1.8	0.2
	2012	2.7	-	-2.7	-1.2	17.6	-5.1	3.8	8.7	2.5	5.9
	2013	4.0	-	-3.2	-2.0	15.7	-2.5	5.6	9.7	1.5	4.5
	2014	3.6	-	-3.1	2.9	18.0	-1.4	5.6	11.3	2.3	4.6
	2015	2.4	3.0	-2.0	6.9	18.7	-1.1	7.2	13.6	2.7	-1.1
	2016	-0.4	2.4	-1.8	10.5	17.6	-0.5	6.5	13.1	1.7	0.2 ^t
	2017	-0.7	2.8	-1.6	9.6	17.3	-1.5	4.6	14.1	1.5	-0.6 ^t
	2018	-2.6	2.2	-2.9	5.6	15.2	-2.4	4.5	11.6	0.2	1.9 ^t
	2019	-0.8	3.5	-2.7	7.0	14.5	-1.1	3.6	10.6 ^t	0.7	3.6 ^t
	2020	3.2	4.2	-0.4	4.2	16.8	1.3	4.6	14.2	1.7	4.3 ^t
	2021	-1.5 ^p	3.8	0.3	-2.0	18.1	-1.1	4.9	14.8	1.8	-2.1 ^t

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
C. Financial Account	2005	1,664	-	10,764	8,216	19,314	-	13,643	1,625	104,109	1,954
1. Net Foreign Direct Investments Flows ⁴ (in million US dollars)	2006	2,707	-	7,089	8,917	39,129	-	9,162	7,424	124,082	2,400
	2007	2,919	-	7,016	8,634	47,338	-	8,827	7,769	156,249	6,700
	2008	1,340	-	9,670	8,562	13,599	-	11,188	5,432	171,535	9,579
	2009	2,065	-	7,442	6,411	23,436	26,984	9,022	2,805	131,057	7,600
	2010	1,070	10,924	15,292	14,747	55,323	26,502	9,497	2,492	243,703	8,000
	2011	2,007	15,028	20,565	2,474	49,150	34,247	9,773	-1,957	280,072	7,430
	2012	3,215	8,917	21,201	12,899	55,311	23,995	9,496	3,207	241,214	8,368
	2013	3,737	11,314	23,282	15,936	64,390	28,153	12,767	3,598	290,928	8,900
	2014	5,740	10,587	25,121	4,975	68,698	34,577	9,274	2,828	268,097	9,200
	2015	5,639	9,701	19,779	8,928	69,774	44,009	4,104	2,391	242,489	11,800
	2016	8,280	13,508	4,542	3,486	65,363	44,459	12,104	9,692	174,750	12,600
	2017	10,256	9,396	20,510	8,285	99,210	39,966	17,913	3,401	166,084	14,100
	2018	9,949	8,311 [†]	18,910	13,747 [†]	81,179	42,117	12,183	7,114	235,365	15,500
	2019	8,671	9,103 [†]	24,994	5,519 [†]	111,477	50,611	9,634	8,240	187,170	16,120
	2020	6,822	4,025 [†]	19,175	-4,947 [†]	74,749	64,362	8,765	6,053	253,096 [†]	15,800
	2021	12,413	18,672	21,362 [†]	14,641	105,487	44,727	16,820	5,416	333,979	15,660
(Growth rate in percent) **	2005	-	-	83.7	40.2	-20.8	-	2.6	-14.4	52.8	21.4
	2006	62.7	-	-34.1	8.5	102.6	-	-32.8	356.9	19.2	22.8
	2007	7.8	-	-1.0	-3.2	21.0	-	-3.7	4.6	25.9	179.2
	2008	-54.1	-	37.8	-0.8	-71.3	-	26.7	-30.1	9.8	43.0
	2009	54.1	-	-23.0	-25.1	72.3	-	-19.4	-48.4	-23.6	-20.7
	2010	-48.2	-	105.5	130.0	136.1	-1.8	5.3	-11.2	86.0	5.3
	2011	87.5	37.6	34.5	-83.2	-11.2	29.2	2.9	-178.5	14.9	-7.1
	2012	60.2	-40.7	3.1	421.5	12.5	-29.9	-2.8	263.9	-13.9	12.6
	2013	16.2	26.9	9.8	23.5	16.4	17.3	34.4	12.2	20.6	6.4
	2014	53.6	-6.4	7.9	-68.8	6.7	22.8	-27.4	-21.4	-7.8	3.4
	2015	-1.7	-8.4	-21.3	79.4	1.6	27.3	-55.7	-15.5	-9.6	28.3
	2016	46.8	39.2	-77.0	-61.0	-6.3	1.0	194.9	305.4	-27.9	6.8
	2017	23.9	-30.4	351.6	137.7	51.8	-10.1	48.0	-64.9	-5.0	11.9
	2018	-3.0	-11.5	-7.8	65.9 [†]	-18.2	5.4	-32.0	109.2	41.7	9.9
	2019	-12.8	9.5 [†]	32.2	-59.9 [†]	37.3	20.2	-20.9	15.8	-20.5	4.0
	2020	-21.3	-55.8 [†]	-23.3	-189.6 [†]	-32.9	27.2	-9.0	-26.5	35.2 [†]	-2.0
	2021	81.9	363.9	11.4 [†]	395.9	41.1	-30.5	91.9	-10.5	32.0	-0.9

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
2. Net Foreign Portfolio Investments Flows ⁵ (in million US dollars)	2005	2,942	-	5,270	7,987	6,355	-	14,114	31,045	21,447	865 [†]
	2006	3,578	-	6,107	5,804	11,740	-	7,900	21,814	42,861	1,313
	2007	1,717	-	9,982	6,642	18,473	-	29,366	4,904	20,965	6,243
	2008	-3,192	-	3,059	-8,545	-14,645	-	-25,902	-15,777	9,654	-578
	2009	2,288	-	10,336	10,271	1,183	20,519	49,787	21,372	29,613	128
	2010	6,359	22,242	15,713	7,781	6,963	37,985	43,630	12,823	31,681	2,383
	2011	3,100	14,595	4,996	3,903	-5,840	2,710	17,281	-16,188	13,391	1,064
	2012	4,169	27,624	14,673	10,358	4,443	30,111	32,827	3,214	54,170	1,887
	2013	363	9,227	12,145	-1,368	-1,910	7,027	18,150	7,953	58,244	1,381
	2014	-3	-3,435	23,480	-4,695	2,701	38,008	9,208	13,055	93,244	93
	2015	-2,128	-4,359	17,451	-12,691	-6,236	9,207	10,021	1,228	6,739	-65
	2016	-264	194	16,778	1,481	11,466	-4,152	-3,770	4,343	50,499	48
	2017	-796	950	24,415	9,401	25,665	30,919	17,473	3,958	124,301	2,069
	2018	3,292	-9,271 [†]	14,483	-3,808 [†]	-14,075	-11,318	21,611	-15,175	160,381	3,021
	2019	4,876	3,504 [†]	21,581	-946	5,462	26,764	17,262	8,476	147,366	2,995
	2020	8,246	2,643 [†]	4,567	-7,939 [†]	-229	15,793	17,162	-22,881	246,775 [†]	-1,260
	2021	-2,450 ^p	13,176	6,849	4,937	16,822	8,408	58,806	-20,087	176,877	271
(Growth rate in percent) **	2005	-	-	29.9	330.4	115.6	-	-23.2	81.0	62.4	-
	2006	21.6	-	15.9	-27.3	84.7	-	-44.0	-29.7	99.8	51.8 [†]
	2007	-52.0	-	63.4	14.5	57.3	-	271.7	-77.5	-51.1	375.5
	2008	-286.0	-	-69.4	-228.6	-179.3	-	-188.2	-421.7	-53.9	-109.3
	2009	171.7	-	237.9	220.2	108.1	-	292.2	235.5	206.7	122.1
	2010	177.9	-	52.0	-24.2	488.6	85.1	-12.4	-40.0	7.0	1,761.7
	2011	-51.2	-34.4	-68.2	-49.8	-183.9	-92.9	-60.4	-226.2	-57.7	-55.4
	2012	34.5	89.3	193.7	165.4	176.1	1,011.0	90.0	119.9	304.5	77.3
	2013	-91.3	-66.6	-17.2	-113.2	-143.0	-76.7	-44.7	147.4	7.5	-26.8
	2014	-100.9	-137.2	93.3	-243.2	241.4	440.9	-49.3	64.2	60.1	-93.3
	2015	-62,137.4	-26.9	-25.7	-170.3	-330.8	-75.8	8.8	-90.6	-92.8	-169.9
	2016	87.6	104.5	-3.9	111.7	283.9	-145.1	-137.6	253.7	649.4	173.8
	2017	-201.9	388.8	45.5	534.6	123.8	844.6	563.5	-8.9	146.1	4,210.4
	2018	513.4	-1,076.2 [†]	-40.7	-140.5 [†]	-154.8	-136.6	23.7	-483.4	29.0	46.0
	2019	48.1	137.8	49.0	75.2 [†]	138.8	336.5	-20.1	155.9	-8.1	-0.9
	2020	69.1	-24.6 [†]	-78.8	-739.4 [†]	-104.2	-41.0	-0.6	-370.0	67.5 [†]	-142.1
	2021	-129.7 ^p	398.5	50.0	162.2	7,461.3	-46.8	242.7	12.2	-28.3	121.5

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
D. Overall Balance of Payments (in million US dollars)	2005	2,410	-	444	5,422	12,254	14,460	-	-	-	2,131 ^r
	2006	3,769	-	14,511	12,742	16,990	29,375	-	-	-	4,322 ^r
	2007	8,556	-	12,715	17,102	19,440	87,626	-	-	-	10,199 ^r
	2008	89	-	-1,945	24,693	13,098	4,610	-	-	-	473 ^r
	2009	6,421	-	12,506	24,127	11,314	11,601	-	-	-	-8,200 ^r
	2010	15,243	-	30,343	31,324	42,156	13,160	-	-	-	-1,100 ^r
	2011	11,400	-	11,857	1,214	17,082	-5,063	-	-	-	1,100 ^r
	2012	9,236	-	215	5,265	26,092	-4,592	-	-	-	11,867 ^r
	2013	5,085	-	-7,325	-5,049	18,166	11,083	-	-	-	557 ^r
	2014	-2,858	-	15,249	-1,210	6,801	38,364	-	-	-	8,375
	2015	2,616	-	-1,098	5,859	1,092	44,779	-	-	-	-6,032
	2016	-1,038	-	12,089	12,845	-1,777	17,513	-	-	-	8,390
	2017	-863	-	11,586	25,957	27,403	37,649	-	-	-	12,544
	2018	-2,306	-	-7,131	7,266	12,547	-4,265	-	-	-	6,031
	2019	7,843	-	4,676 ^r	13,583	-8,388	54,866	-	-	-	23,254
	2020	16,022	-	2,597	18,353	74,879	102,692	-	-	-	16,632
	2021	1,345	-	13,461	-7,097	66,174	66,913	-	-	-	14,290
E. External Debt ⁶ Levels (in billion US dollars)	2005	61.6	52.3	-	59.3	613.9	133.3	160.5	86.7	296.5	18.5
	2006	61.4	52.2	132.6	69.0	694.7	161.4	227.0	85.8	338.6	18.7
	2007	66.5	56.7	141.2	74.4	922.7	206.3	336.2	94.5	389.2	23.1
	2008	65.2	70.2	155.1	76.1	945.0	229.7	312.9	90.4	390.2	26.4
	2009	64.7	68.0	172.9	75.3	901.3	252.8	342.1	82.0	428.6	32.7
	2010	73.6	73.6	202.4	100.6	1059.1	306.0	354.7	101.6	548.9	44.3
	2011	75.6	81.0	225.4	104.3	1146.1	345.2	399.1	122.5	695.0	50.6
	2012	79.9	196.9	252.4	130.7	1247.6	394.0	408.2	130.8	737.0	58.3
	2013	78.5 ^r	212.3	266.1	141.9	1326.3	426.9	422.1	170.1	863.2	63.5
	2014	77.7	214.0	293.3	141.7	1346.8	458.2	423.0	177.9	1779.9	71.0
	2015	77.5 ^r	195.0 ^r	310.7	131.1	1285.2	479.1	396.1	159.0	1383.0	80.9
	2016	74.8	203.8	320.0	132.8	1339.6	455.9	382.1	172.2	1415.8	91.4
	2017	73.1	217.9	352.5	155.9	1503.0	513.0	412.0	181.9	1758.0	109.2
	2018	79.0	223.0 ^r	375.4	163.1	1532.6	521.2	441.2	191.2	1982.8	112.1
	2019	83.6	231.5 ^r	403.6	171.9	1613.0	564.0	470.7	184.7	2070.8	122.8
	2020	98.5	238.8	416.9	190.7	1714.7	563.8	550.6 ^r	189.9	2400.8	130.1
	2021	106.4	259.1	415.0 ^r	196.3	1768.8	613.6	632.4	213.6	2746.6	-
(As percent of GDP)	2005	57.3	-	-	31.3	480.3	-	17.2	23.2	13.0	32.1
	2006	48.1	-	-	31.1	451.1	-	21.6	22.2	12.3	28.1
	2007	42.6	-	-	28.3	487.7	-	28.7	23.2	11.0	29.8
	2008	36.0	-	-	26.1	496.5	-	29.9	21.7	8.5	26.7
	2009	36.8	-	-	26.7	447.9	-	36.2	21.0	8.4	30.8
	2010	35.3	-	26.8	29.5	417.0	-	31.0	22.9	9.0	38.3
	2011	32.3	-	25.2	28.1	424.3	-	31.8	25.3	9.2	37.3
	2012	30.5	-	27.5	32.9	413.4	22.4	31.9	26.4	8.6	37.4
	2013	27.6	-	29.2	32.8	436.0	24.3	30.7	33.2	8.9	37.1
	2014	26.1	-	32.9	34.8	446.1	23.8	28.5	33.2	17.0	38.1
	2015	25.3	71.1	36.1	32.7	429.1	23.7	27.0	29.7	12.6	41.8
	2016	23.5	73.2	34.3	32.1	439.9	20.7	25.5	31.7	12.6	35.6 ^r
	2017	22.3	64.5	34.7	34.2	423.9	19.7	25.4	30.8	14.3	38.8 ^r
	2018	22.8	63.8	36.0	32.2	411.4	19.5	25.6	31.4	14.3	36.2 ^r
	2019	22.2	62.6	36.1	31.6	424.2	20.4	28.5	30.2	14.5	36.7 ^r
	2020	27.2	67.6	39.3	38.2 ^r	475.9	21.5	33.5 ^r	28.4	16.3	37.5 ^r
	2021	27.0	70.0	35.0 ^r	38.8	448.3	20.0	34.9	27.6	15.5	-

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
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	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
F. Gross International Reserves (in million US dollars)	2005	18,494	70,183	34,724	52,066	116,173	137,206	210,391	253,290	818,872	9,216
	2006	22,967	82,457	42,586	66,985	136,261	177,251	238,956	266,148	1,066,344	13,591
	2007	33,751	101,345	56,920	87,455	162,957	275,316	262,224	270,311	1,528,249	23,748
	2008	37,551	91,536	51,639	111,008	174,196	255,968	201,223	291,707	1,946,030	24,176
	2009	44,243	96,678	66,105	138,418	187,809	283,470	269,995	348,198	2,399,152	16,803
	2010	62,373	106,600	96,207	172,129	225,754	297,334	291,571	382,005	2,847,338	12,926
	2011	75,302	133,600	110,123	175,124	237,737	296,688	306,402	385,547	3,181,148	14,046
	2012	83,831	139,700	112,781	181,608	259,307	295,638	326,968	403,169	3,311,589	26,113
	2013	83,187	134,900	99,387	167,233 ¹	273,065	293,877	346,460	416,811	3,821,315	26,287
	2014	79,541	115,962	111,862	157,108	256,860	320,649	363,593	418,980	3,843,018	34,575
	2015	80,667	95,313	105,931	156,514	247,747	350,381	367,962	426,031	3,330,362	28,616
	2016	80,692	94,514	116,362	171,853	246,575	358,898	371,102	434,204	3,010,517	36,906
	2017	81,570	102,459	130,196	202,562	279,900	409,072	389,267	451,500	3,139,949	49,497
	2018	79,193	101,444	120,654	205,641	287,673	395,591	403,694	461,784	3,072,712	55,868
	2019	87,840	103,613 ¹	129,183	224,327	279,450	459,863	408,816	478,126	3,107,924	78,810
	2020	110,117	107,636 ¹	135,897	258,134	362,305	585,771	443,098	529,911	3,216,522	95,452
	2021	108,794	116,890	144,905	245,997	417,904	633,614	463,118	548,408	3,250,166	109,963
G. Import Cover ⁷ (Equivalent in months of goods)	2005	4.6 ¹	-	7.2	5.3	6.9	11.5	9.7	16.4	14.9	3.0
	2006	5.1 ¹	-	8.4	6.2	6.6	11.9	9.3	15.5	16.2	3.7
	2007	6.7 ¹	-	9.2	7.5	7.1	14.4	8.8	14.5	19.2	4.9
	2008	6.4 ¹	-	4.8	7.4	6.6	9.6	5.5	14.3	20.6	3.8
	2009	9.2 ¹	-	8.2	12.4	8.8	13.2	10.0	23.6	28.7	2.9
	2010	10.4 ¹	7.8	8.5	11.3	8.1	10.2	8.2	17.9	24.5	1.8
	2011	11.6 ¹	8.6	7.4	9.2	7.9	7.7	7.0	16.1	21.9	1.6
	2012	11.5 ¹	8.5	7.1	8.7	7.9	7.2	7.6	17.5	21.9	2.8
	2013	11.6 ¹	7.9	6.4	8.0	8.5	7.6	8.1	18.0	23.5	2.4
	2014	9.9 ¹	6.7	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	17.9	23.5	2.8
	2015	9.9 ¹	6.5	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.7	10.1	21.6	23.8	2.1
	2016	8.8 ¹	6.7	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.0	22.7	22.7	2.5
	2017	7.8 ¹	6.3	10.0	11.0	9.9	10.9	9.8	21.1	20.5	2.8
	2018	8.4 ¹	5.6	7.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.1	19.5	17.3	2.8
	2019	9.4 ¹	6.1	9.1	11.4	9.2	11.4	9.7	20.1	18.0	3.7
	2020	14.7 ¹	6.8	11.5	15.0	12.7	19.0	11.4	22.2	18.7	4.4
	2021	11.2 ¹	5.9	8.9	11.1	12.4	13.3	9.0	17.2	14.6	4.0

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2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
H. Exchange Rate	2005	55.1	3.8	9,704.7	40.2	1.7	44.0	1,024.1	32.2	8.2	15,816.8
Levels (local currency / US dollars)	2006	51.3	3.7	9,159.3	37.9	1.6	45.2	954.8	32.5	8.0	15,963.4
	2007	46.1	3.4	9,141.0	34.5	1.5	41.2	929.3	32.8	7.6	16,125.8
	2008	44.5	3.3	9,699.0	33.3	1.4	43.4	1,102.0	31.5	6.9	16,302.9
	2009	47.6	3.5	10,389.9	34.3	1.5	48.3	1,276.9	33.0	6.8	17,065.2
	2010	45.1	3.2	9,090.4	31.7	1.4	45.7	1,156.2	31.6	6.8	18,612.0
	2011	43.3	3.1	8,770.4	30.5	1.3	46.6	1,108.3	29.5	6.5	20,503.8
	2012	42.2	3.1	9,386.6	31.1	1.2	53.4	1,126.5	29.6	6.3	20,828.0
	2013	42.5	3.2	10,461.2	29.8	1.3	58.5	1,094.8	29.8	6.1	20,933.4
	2014	44.4	3.3	11,868.7	32.5	1.3	61.0	1,053.0	30.4	6.2	21,148.0
	2015	45.5	3.9	13,389.4	34.2	1.4	64.1	1,131.2	31.9	6.3	21,675.7
	2016	47.5	4.1	13,308.7	35.3	1.4	67.2	1,160.8	32.3	6.6	21,931.8
	2017	50.4	4.3	13,380.8	33.9	1.4	65.1	1,130.4	30.4	6.8	22,369.6
	2018	52.7	4.0	14,236.9 ¹	32.3	1.3	68.4	1,100.6	30.2	6.6	22,602.1
	2019	51.8	4.1	14,147.7	31.0	1.4	70.4	1,165.8	30.9	6.9	23,050.6
	2020	49.6	4.2	14,582.2	31.3	1.4	74.1	1,179.9	29.6	6.9	23,208.4
	2021	49.3	4.1	14,308.1	32.0	1.3	73.9	1,144.3	28.0	6.5	23,159.8
(Growth rate in percent)	2005	-1.7	-0.3	8.6	.	-1.5	-2.8	-10.6	-3.8	-1.0	0.6
	2006	-6.8	-3.1	-5.6	-5.8	-4.5	2.6	-6.8	1.1	-2.7	0.9
	2007	-10.1	-6.3	-0.2	-8.9	-5.2	-8.8	-2.7	1.0	-4.6	1.0
	2008	-3.6	-3.0	6.1	-3.5	-6.1	5.4	18.6	-4.0	-8.6	1.1
	2009	7.1	5.7	7.1	2.9	2.8	11.3	15.9	4.9	-1.7	4.7
	2010	-5.3	-8.6	-12.5	-7.6	-6.3	-5.5	-9.5	-4.3	-0.9	9.1
	2011	-4.0	-5.0	-3.5	-3.8	-7.7	2.1	-4.1	-6.9	-4.5	10.2
	2012	-2.5	0.9	7.0	1.9	-0.7	14.5	1.6	0.5	-2.4	1.6
	2013	0.5	2.0	11.4	-4.0	0.1	9.7	-2.8	0.5	-2.5	0.5
	2014	4.6	3.9	13.5	8.8	1.3	4.3	-3.8	2.0	0.2	1.0
	2015	2.5	19.3	12.8	5.4	8.5	5.1	7.4	5.0	2.0	2.5
	2016	4.4	6.2	-0.6	3.1	0.5	4.8	2.6	1.3	5.7	1.2
	2017	6.1	3.7	0.5	-3.8	.	-3.1	-2.6	-5.8	1.7	2.0
	2018	4.5	-6.2	6.4	-4.8	-2.3	5.1	-2.6	-0.9	-2.1	1.0
	2019	-1.6	2.7 ¹	-0.6	-3.9	1.1	2.9	5.9	2.5 ¹	4.5	2.0
	2020	-4.2	1.5	3.1	0.8	1.1	5.3	1.2	-4.3 ¹	-0.1	0.7
	2021	-0.7	-1.4	-1.9	2.2	-2.6	-0.2	-3.0	-5.3	-6.5	-0.2

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2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
III. Money & Credit (end of period)	2005	16.1	-	-	7.3	4.4	20.9	3.3	6.6	11.8	22.2
	2006	22.3	-	-	2.3	13.4	17.6	11.7	5.4	17.5	20.7
A. Narrow Money ⁸ (Growth rate in percent)	2007	18.1	-	-	9.7	22.4	18.1	-14.7	1.1	21.0	48.9
	2008	15.5	-	-	4.1	18.4	10.2	4.5	-2.2	9.0	-0.4
	2009	14.8	-	-	12.9	23.5	17.9	17.8	30.3	33.2	30.4
	2010	10.7	-	-	10.9	20.3	19.6	9.9	8.8	20.4	10.7
	2011	10.8	-	-	8.6	16.1	6.7	3.3	3.5	8.7	9.7
	2012	7.5	-	17.6	13.0	7.7	6.8	6.3	4.9	6.5	22.4
	2013	27.3	13.1	8.1	4.0	9.9	9.8	9.7	8.5	9.3	17.8
	2014	13.3	5.7	8.5	1.3	3.6	10.0	13.6	6.9	3.2	21.2
	2015	15.2	4.1	10.5	5.7	0.1	12.3	20.9	6.4	15.2	18.0
	2016	15.1	5.6	13.5	4.8	7.7	-18.9	12.3	6.0	21.4	18.1
	2017	15.7	11.0	11.1	9.4	9.1	44.7	6.8	4.0	11.8	16.7
	2018	9.5	1.2	6.5	2.8	0.1	13.6	1.9	5.7	1.5	9.8
	2019	15.7	5.8	7.0	5.7	3.6	12.5	10.1	7.4	4.4	13.3
	2020	21.2	15.7	14.9	14.2	32.8	19.6	25.7	16.2	8.6	19.6
	2021	13.6	10.4	17.9	14.0	10.1	16.5	14.6	12.8	3.5	19.8
B. Broad Money ⁸ (Growth rate in percent)	2005	16.8	-	16.3	6.1	6.4	17.3	7.0	6.7	16.3	30.9
	2006	23.0	-	14.9	8.2	19.1	19.5	12.5	5.7	17.0	29.7
	2007	15.5	-	19.3	6.3	14.1	23.3	10.8	1.3	16.7	49.1
	2008	10.1	-	14.9	9.2	11.6	19.9	12.0	6.7	17.8	20.7
	2009	9.9	-	13.0	6.8	10.6	18.0	9.9	6.0	28.4	26.2
	2010	10.0	-	15.4	10.9	8.3	18.7	6.0	5.2	18.9	29.7
	2011	7.1	-	16.4	15.1	10.1	16.0	5.5	5.0	17.3	11.9
	2012	9.4	-	15.0	10.4	7.6	11.2	4.8	3.7	14.4	24.5
	2013	31.8	7.3	12.8	7.3	4.3	14.8	4.6	5.8	13.6	21.4
	2014	11.2	7.3	11.9	4.6	3.4	10.7	8.1	5.8	11.0	19.7
	2015	9.4	3.0	9.0	4.4	1.7	10.7	8.2	5.7	13.3	14.9
	2016	12.8	3.2	10.0	4.2	7.7	6.2	7.1	4.1	11.3	17.9
	2017	11.9	4.9	8.3	5.0	3.2	10.0	5.1	3.6	9.0	14.3
	2018	9.5	9.1	6.3	4.7	3.9	10.2	6.7	3.1	8.1	12.7
	2019	11.5	3.5	6.5	3.6	5.1	10.4	7.9	4.1	8.7	13.6
	2020	9.6	4.0	12.5	10.2	12.8	12.4	9.8	8.4	10.1	13.6
	2021	7.9	6.4	14.0	4.8	2.3	11.4	12.9	8.0	9.0	9.7

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	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
C. Domestic Credit ^a	2005	0.4	-	-	4.6	1.0	16.2	8.6	-	10.7	33.8
(Growth rate in percent)	2006	6.4	-	-	1.1	6.6	18.9	15.0	5.0	16.3	21.1
	2007	10.2	-	-	3.9	16.7	16.4	11.3	2.1	17.6	49.7
	2008	13.7	-	-	7.7	14.2	24.0	15.8	3.0	11.7	21.1
	2009	8.4	-	-	4.7	6.0	20.3	3.6	0.9	30.4	37.5
	2010	8.9	-	-	10.0	11.1	21.6	5.0	6.3	18.8	25.0
	2011	12.7	-	20.0	16.0	15.8	18.8	6.5	6.2	17.1	3.5
	2012	7.3	-	20.9	15.2	12.0	15.5	4.4	6.1	17.1	11.1
	2013	10.6	10.9	18.9	7.9	11.6	14.4	3.6	4.9	15.1	12.8
	2014	17.8	11.0	11.3	5.3	7.4	8.0	7.7	5.2	16.2	14.3
	2015	11.5	7.2	9.8	5.2	2.1	9.6	7.6	4.4	23.7	16.6
	2016	17.0	6.5	8.8	4.5	4.6	9.1	7.0 ^t	3.7	20.1	15.8
	2017	13.9	6.4	6.6	4.7	5.4	7.7	5.4 ^t	5.0	11.3	11.3
	2018	14.9	10.7	11.1	4.8	5.6	12.4	7.4 ^t	5.4	10.4	8.7
	2019	10.7	4.6	5.3	2.7	5.2	9.7	9.6 ^t	5.1	10.6	7.8
	2020	4.7	5.9	3.5	7.5	2.8	8.5	9.7 ^t	6.9	12.3	12.6
	2021	8.2	4.7	9.3	9.4	-12.2	8.9	12.1	8.3	9.6	12.5
(As percent of GDP)	2005	48.1	-	-	111.0	113.1	-	138.0	155.4	132.6	65.2
	2006	46.2	-	-	101.8	108.6	-	151.1	156.3	131.6	68.6
	2007	46.3	-	-	97.9	109.7	-	155.2	150.1	125.8	88.3
	2008	47.1	-	-	98.6	124.7	-	169.7	157.5	118.8	83.4
	2009	49.0	-	-	103.7	128.3	-	168.3	161.3	141.9	107.3
	2010	47.6	-	33.2	101.9	123.1	-	161.1	157.5	142.5	122.6
	2011	49.7	-	34.9	113.0	132.7	-	163.4	164.9	141.0	108.5
	2012	48.9	-	38.4	119.1	141.6	86.7	164.5	170.0	149.6	104.9
	2013	49.7	-	41.2	123.0	151.4	87.7	163.6	171.4	156.3	107.7
	2014	53.4	-	41.4	126.5	156.9	84.5	147.1 ^t	169.4	167.3	113.2
	2015	56.4	140.6	41.7	128.1	150.9	84.5	149.2 ^t	168.6	193.5	127.1
	2016	60.8	141.0	42.2	126.1	151.8	82.5	152.1 ^t	169.8	214.4	110.7 ^t
	2017	63.3	136.6	41.0	124.4	148.7	79.9	151.9 ^t	174.1	214.0	112.5 ^t
	2018	65.9	143.4	41.8	123.3 ^t	146.3	80.0	157.8 ^t	179.6	213.8	111.0 ^t
	2019	68.2	143.5	41.2	122.8	152.8	83.1	170.6 ^t	183.4	220.3	110.9 ^t
	2020	77.7	162.1 ^t	43.8	142.6 ^t	168.8	92.8	185.5 ^t	187.2	240.7	120.4 ^t
	2021	77.7	155.7	43.5	150.8	132.4	85.0	194.8	184.9	233.8	128.3

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	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
E. Interest Rates	2005	5.3	3.0	8.1	1.7	0.7 ^t	3.5	3.7 ^t	1.3	1.7	7.1
1. Time Deposit Rate	2006	4.9	3.1	11.4	4.3	0.9 ^t	3.5	4.5 ^t	1.6	1.7	7.6
	2007	3.4	3.2	8.0	2.6 ^t	0.8 ^t	3.5	5.2 ^t	1.9	2.3	7.5
	2008	4.1	3.1	8.5	2.5	0.5 ^t	3.5	5.9 ^t	2.0	3.1	12.7
	2009	2.7	2.1	9.3	1.0	0.3	3.5	3.5 ^t	0.4	1.7	7.9
	2010	3.0	2.5	7.0	1.2	0.2	3.5	3.9 ^t	0.6	1.8	11.2
	2011	2.8	2.9	6.9	2.5	0.2	3.8	4.2 ^t	0.8	2.9	14.0
	2012	2.8	3.0	5.9	2.6	0.2 ^t	4.0	3.7 ^t	0.9	2.8	10.5
	2013	1.4	3.0	6.3	2.4	0.2 ^t	4.0	2.9 ^t	0.9	2.6	7.1
	2014	1.1	3.0	8.8	1.8	0.2 ^t	4.0	2.5 ^t	0.9	2.6	5.8
	2015	1.5	3.1	8.3	1.4	0.2	4.0	1.8 ^t	0.9	1.7	4.7
	2016	1.5	3.0	7.2	1.3	0.3 ^t	4.0	1.6 ^t	0.6	1.1	5.0
	2017	1.8	2.9	6.5	1.3	0.3 ^t	3.8	1.7 ^t	0.6	1.1	4.8
	2018	3.2	3.1	6.1	1.3	0.3	3.5	2.0 ^t	0.6	1.1	4.7
	2019	4.1	3.0	6.7	1.4	0.3	3.4	1.9 ^t	0.6	1.1	5.0
	2020	1.2 ^p	2.0	5.5	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.2 ^t	0.4	1.1	4.1
	2021	0.5 ^p	1.6	3.7	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.8
2. Lending Rate ⁹ (All Maturities)	2005	10.1	6.0	14.1	4.7 ^t	5.3	10.8	5.6	3.7	5.6	11.0
	2006	9.7	6.5	16.0	6.3 ^t	5.3	11.2	6.0	4.0	5.9	11.2
	2007	8.7	6.4	13.9	5.8 ^t	5.3	13.0	6.6	4.1	6.8	11.2
	2008	8.8	6.1	13.6	5.8	5.4	13.3	7.2	4.4	7.0	15.8
	2009	8.5	5.1	14.5	4.8	5.4	12.2	5.6	2.8	5.3	10.1
	2010	7.7	5.0	13.3	4.3	5.4	10.2	5.5	2.6	5.4	13.1
	2011	6.6	4.9	12.4	5.1	5.4	10.2	5.8	2.8	6.4	17.0
	2012	5.7	4.8	11.8	5.2	4.9	10.6	5.4	2.9	6.3	13.5
	2013	5.8	4.6	11.7	5.1	5.4	10.3	4.7 ^t	2.9	6.0	10.4
	2014	5.5	4.6	12.6	4.9	5.4	10.3	4.3	2.9	5.9	8.7
	2015	5.6	4.6	12.7	4.7	5.4	10.0	3.5	2.9	4.9	7.1
	2016	5.6	4.5	11.9	4.5	5.4	9.7	3.4	2.7	4.4	7.0
	2017	5.6	4.6	11.1	4.4	5.3	9.5	3.5	2.6	4.4	7.1
	2018	6.1	4.9	10.5	4.2 ^t	5.3	9.5	3.7	2.6	4.4	7.4
	2019	7.1	4.9	10.4	4.1	5.3	9.5	3.4	2.6	4.4	7.7
	2020	7.0 ^p	3.9	9.5	3.4 ^t	5.3	9.2	2.8	2.5	4.4	7.6
	2021	6.1 ^p	3.4	8.9	3.1	2.6	8.7	2.9	2.4	4.4	6.5
3. T-Bill Rate (91-day)	2005	6.4	2.5	-	2.7	2.1	5.4	-	-	-	6.1
	2006	5.4	3.2	-	4.7	3.0	6.4	-	-	-	4.7
	2007	3.4	3.4	-	3.5	2.4	7.2	-	-	-	4.1
	2008	5.4	3.4	-	3.2	0.9	7.6	-	-	-	12.1
	2009	4.2	2.1	-	1.2	0.3	3.7	-	-	-	8.0
	2010	3.7	2.6	-	1.4	0.3	5.5	-	-	-	11.7
	2011	1.4	2.9	-	2.9	0.3	8.1	-	-	-	12.4
	2012	1.6	3.0	-	3.0	0.3	8.4	-	-	-	8.8
	2013	0.3	3.0	-	2.7 ^t	0.3	8.8	-	-	-	6.6
	2014	1.2	3.2	-	2.1	0.4	8.6	-	-	-	5.0
	2015	1.8	3.1	-	1.6	0.9	7.7	-	-	-	4.2
	2016	1.5	2.4	-	1.4	0.8	6.7	-	-	-	-
	2017	2.1	2.9	-	1.3	1.1	6.1	-	-	-	-
	2018	3.5 ^t	3.2 ^t	-	1.3 ^t	1.7	6.6 ^t	-	2.6	4.4	7.4
	2019	4.7 ^t	3.1 ^t	-	1.6 ^t	-	5.8 ^t	-	2.6	4.4	7.7
	2020	2.0 ^t	2.0 ^t	-	0.6 ^t	-	3.6 ^t	-	2.5	4.4	7.6
	2021	1.1	1.8 ^t	-	0.4 ^t	-	3.4 ^t	-	2.4	4.4	7.9

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
		(PHP mn)	(MYR mn)	(IDR bn)	(THB mn)	(SGD mn)	(INR bn)	(KRW bn)	(TWD mn)	(CNY bn)	(VND bn)
IV. Fiscal Position ¹⁰	2005	795,709 [†]	-	495,444	1,485,120 [†]	28,116 [†]	3,601	191,446	2,218,039	3,165	217,080
A. Revenue	2006	979,638	-	637,796	1,627,670 [†]	31,072	4,244	209,573	2,177,018	3,876	264,260
	2007	1,136,560	-	711,909	1,725,937 [†]	39,516	5,486	243,633	2,244,758	5,132	315,915
	2008	1,202,905	-	981,820	1,807,092 [†]	41,377	5,681	250,713	2,231,614	6,133	416,783
	2009	1,123,211	-	866,799	1,740,832	37,872	5,656	250,810	2,113,644	6,852	442,340
	2010	1,207,926	159,654	1,016,525	2,053,445	44,581	8,240	270,923	2,115,554	8,310	559,170
	2011	1,359,942	185,419	1,201,272	2,224,986	50,985	7,235	292,323	2,306,173	10,387	704,267
	2012	1,534,932	208,067	1,335,663	2,442,489 [†]	54,284	8,592	311,456	2,321,205	11,721	743,190
	2013	1,716,093	213,987	1,429,453	2,538,473	57,054	9,812	314,438	2,457,632	12,914	822,000
	2014	1,908,527	218,161	1,537,180	2,457,870	59,996 [†]	11,132	320,895	2,508,815	14,035	863,520
	2015	2,108,956	219,089	1,508,020	2,646,634	63,562	12,747	339,186	2,662,328	15,222	996,870
	2016	2,195,914	212,421	1,555,120	2,718,390	67,969	14,007	371,264	2,690,918	15,955	1,101,377
	2017	2,473,132	220,406	1,656,891	2,707,314	70,225	15,510	403,839	2,753,329	17,257	1,288,665
	2018	2,850,184	232,885	1,943,536	3,079,112	77,117	16,033	438,262	2,848,611	18,335	1,424,914
	2019	3,137,498	264,416	1,957,162	3,024,947	75,299	17,130	443,853	2,931,855	15,128	1,551,074
	2020	2,855,959	225,076	1,633,595	2,728,888 [†]	62,127	16,964	446,628	3,036,132	14,766	1,507,845
	2021	3,005,539	233,752	2,003,059	2,904,641	83,117	23,316	537,619	3,321,122	16,073	1,568,453
(As percent of GDP)	2005	13.4 [†]	-	-	19.5 [†]	13.2	-	20.0	18.4	16.9	23.8
	2006	15.0	-	-	19.4 [†]	13.2	-	20.8	17.3	17.7	24.9
	2007	15.8	-	-	19.0 [†]	14.5	-	22.4	16.8	19.0	25.3
	2008	14.9	-	-	18.6 [†]	15.1	-	21.7	17.0	19.2	25.8
	2009	13.4	-	-	18.0	13.4	-	20.8	16.4	19.7	24.5
	2010	12.9	-	14.8	19.0	13.6	-	20.5	15.0	20.2	25.9
	2011	13.4	-	15.3	19.7	14.5	-	21.0	16.2	21.3	25.3
	2012	13.9	-	15.5	19.8 [†]	14.7	8.9	21.6	15.8	21.8	22.9
	2013	14.2	-	15.0	19.7	14.8	9.0	21.0	16.1	21.8	22.9
	2014	14.5	-	14.5	18.6	15.0	9.1	20.5	15.4	21.8	21.9
	2015	15.1	18.6	13.1	19.3	15.0	9.5	20.5	15.6	22.1	23.8
	2016	14.5	17.0	12.5	18.6	15.4	9.4	21.3	15.3	21.4	19.5 [†]
	2017	14.9	16.1	12.2	17.5	14.8	9.3	22.0	15.3	20.7	20.5 [†]
	2018	15.6	16.1	13.1	18.8	15.2	8.6	23.1	15.5	19.9	20.3 [†]
	2019	16.1	17.5	12.4	17.9	14.7	8.7	23.1	15.5	15.3	20.1 [†]
	2020	15.9	15.9	10.6	17.5 [†]	13.0	8.8	23.0 [†]	15.3	14.6	18.7 [†]
	2021	15.5	15.1	11.8	18.0	15.6	10.2	26.0	15.3	14.1	18.5 [†]

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
		(PHP mn)	(MYR mn)	(IDR bn)	(THB mn)	(SGD mn)	(INR bn)	(KRW bn)	(TWD mn)	(CNY bn)	(VND bn)
B. Expenditure	2005	942,487 [†]	-	362,802	1,465,068	20,675	5,034	186,557	2,291,999	3,393	226,935
	2006	1,044,429	-	670,591	1,332,990	23,463	5,573	203,585	2,214,226	4,042	267,575
	2007	1,149,001	-	738,181	1,668,061	24,352	6,739	206,584	2,290,169	4,978	341,417
	2008	1,271,022	-	985,111	1,644,471	28,590	8,357	234,882	2,343,585	6,259	433,222
	2009	1,421,743	-	954,001	1,963,963	29,871	9,943	268,431	2,670,898	7,630	527,342
	2010	1,522,384	202,929	1,056,592	1,931,608	32,755	11,038	254,231	2,566,804	8,987	615,640
	2011	1,557,696	227,927	1,289,608	2,069,341	35,011	13,068	273,694	2,612,947	10,924	739,927
	2012	1,777,759	238,243	1,481,674	2,300,871 [†]	34,810	13,991	292,977	2,677,984	12,571	850,385
	2013	1,880,155	241,867	1,638,965	2,542,654	40,390	15,830	300,238	2,665,241	13,974	961,930
	2014	1,981,619	256,689	1,764,583	2,477,943	41,758	16,320	312,394	2,645,712	15,166	1,008,572
	2015	2,230,645	256,533	1,806,443	2,547,363	45,359	17,413	339,351	2,645,189	17,577	1,193,110
	2016	2,549,336	251,089	1,860,349	2,764,533 [†]	51,081	19,465	354,354	2,745,305	18,784	1,293,009
	2017	2,823,769	260,727	2,004,247	2,834,775	54,884	22,085	379,809	2,778,361	20,333	1,462,965
	2018	3,408,443	288,298	2,203,040	2,984,241	56,246	22,749	407,099	2,845,491	22,091	1,616,414
	2019	3,797,734	315,916	2,310,213	3,026,638	57,987	25,927	455,850	2,911,648	20,556	1,747,987
	2020	4,227,406	312,802	2,589,890	3,558,892	68,660	28,574	517,781	3,241,989 [†]	21,324	1,787,950
	2021	4,675,639	334,976	2,786,763	4,020,401 [†]	75,193	37,507	568,113	3,359,420	21,059	1,854,940
(As percent of GDP)	2005	15.9 [†]	-	-	19.2	9.7	-	19.5	19.0	18.1	24.8
	2006	15.9	-	-	15.9	9.9	-	20.2	17.6	18.4	25.2
	2007	16.0	-	-	18.4	8.9	-	19.0	17.1	18.4	27.4
	2008	15.8	-	-	16.9	10.4	-	20.3	17.9	19.6	26.8
	2009	16.9	-	-	20.3	10.6	-	22.3	20.7	21.9	29.1
	2010	16.2	-	15.4	17.9	10.0	-	19.2	18.3	21.8	28.5
	2011	15.4	-	16.5	18.3	10.0	-	19.7	18.3	22.4	26.6
	2012	16.1	-	17.2	18.6 [†]	9.4	14.5	20.3	18.2	23.3	26.2
	2013	15.6	-	17.2	19.7	10.5	14.5	20.0	17.5	23.6	26.8
	2014	15.0	-	16.7	18.7	10.5	13.4	20.0	16.3	23.6	25.6
	2015	16.0	21.8	15.7	18.5	10.7	13.0	20.5	15.5	25.5	28.5
	2016	16.8	20.1	15.0	18.9 [†]	11.6	13.0	20.4	15.6	25.2	22.9 [†]
	2017	17.1	19.0	14.7	18.3	11.6	13.3	20.7	15.4	24.4	23.2 [†]
	2018	18.7	19.9	14.8	18.2	11.1	12.2	21.4	15.5	24.0	23.1 [†]
	2019	19.5	20.9	14.6	17.9	11.3	13.1	23.7	15.4	20.8	22.7 [†]
	2020	23.5	22.1	16.8	22.8	14.4	14.9	26.7 [†]	16.4	21.0	22.2 [†]
	2021	24.1	21.7	16.4	24.8 [†]	14.1	16.4	27.4	15.5	18.4	21.9 [†]

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES
2005 - 2021

	Period	Philippines	Malaysia	Indonesia	Thailand	Singapore	India	South Korea	Taiwan	China	Vietnam
		(PHP mn)	(MYR mn)	(IDR bn)	(THB mn)	(SGD mn)	(INR bn)	(KRW bn)	(TWD mn)	(CNY bn)	(VND bn)
C. Overall Surplus/Deficit	2005	-146,778	-	-26,883	1,123,359	7,442	-1,433	4,890	-73,960	-228	-9,855
	2006	-64,791	-	-30,485	294,680	7,609	-1,330	5,989	-37,208	-166	-3,315
	2007	-12,441	-	-26,272	57,876	15,164	-1,253	37,049	-45,411	154	-25,502
	2008	-68,117	-	-3,292	162,621	12,786	-2,676	15,831	-111,972	-126	-16,439
	2009	-298,532	-	-31,275	-223,131	8,001	-4,287	-17,620	-557,254	-778	-85,002
	2010	-314,458	-43,275	-88,575	121,837	11,826	-2,798	16,692	-451,251	-677	-56,470
	2011	-197,754	-42,509	-88,234	155,645	15,975	-5,834	18,629	-306,774	-537	-35,660
	2012	-242,827	-41,951	-189,397	141,618 ^t	19,474	-5,400	18,479	-356,779	-850	-107,195
	2013	-164,062	-38,584	-237,701	-4,180 ^t	16,664	-6,019	14,200	-207,609	-1,060	-139,930
	2014	-73,092	-37,415	-227,404	-20,074 ^t	18,237	-5,189	8,501	-136,897	-1,131	-145,052
	2015	-121,689	-37,193	-298,423	99,271 ^t	18,203	-4,666	-165	17,139	-2,355	-196,240
	2016	-353,422	-38,399	-305,230	-46,144 ^t	16,888	-5,458	16,910	-54,388	-2,829	-191,633
	2017	-350,637	-40,321	-347,357	-127,461 ^t	15,342	-6,575	24,030	-25,032	-3,076	-174,300
	2018	-558,259	-55,417	-259,504	94,871 ^t	20,871	-6,716	31,163	3,120	-3,755	-191,500
	2019	-660,236	-51,501	-353,050	-1,691 ^t	17,312	-8,797	-11,997	20,207	-5,428	-196,913
	2020	-1,371,447	-87,723	-956,295	-830,003 ^t	-6,533	-11,609	-71,153	-205,857 ^t	-6,558	-280,105
	2021	-1,670,100	-101,224	-783,704	-1,115,760	7,924	-14,192	-30,494	-38,298	-4,986	-286,487
(As percent of GDP)	2005	-2.5	-	-	14.8	3.5	-	0.5	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1
	2006	-1.0	-	-	3.5	3.2	-	0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3
	2007	-0.2	-	-	0.6	5.6	-	3.4	-0.3	-0.2	-2.0
	2008	-0.8	-	-	1.7	4.7	-	1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0
	2009	-3.6	-	-	-2.3	2.8	-	-1.5	-4.3	-2.7	-4.7
	2010	-3.3	-	-1.3	1.1	3.6	-	1.3	-3.2	-2.4	-2.6
	2011	-1.9	-	-1.1	1.4	4.5	-	1.3	-2.2	-1.7	-1.3
	2012	-2.2	-	-2.2	1.1 ^t	5.3	-5.6	1.3	-2.4	-1.5	-3.3
	2013	-1.4	-	-2.5	.	4.3	-5.5	0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-3.9
	2014	-0.6	-	-2.2	-0.2	4.6	-4.2	0.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.7
	2015	-0.9	-3.2	-2.6	0.7 ^t	4.3	-3.5	.	0.1	-3.4	-4.7
	2016	-2.3	-3.1	-2.5	-0.3 ^t	3.8	-3.6	1.0	-0.3	-3.8	-3.4 ^t
	2017	-2.1	-2.9	-2.6	-0.8 ^t	3.2	-4.0	1.3	-0.1	-3.7	-2.8 ^t
	2018	-3.1	-3.8	-1.7	0.6	4.1	-3.6	1.6	0.0	-4.1	-2.7 ^t
	2019	-3.4	-3.4	-2.2	.	3.4	-4.5	-0.6	0.1	-5.5	-2.6 ^t
	2020	-7.6	-6.2	-6.2	-5.3 ^t	-1.4	-6.1	-3.7	-1.0	-6.5	-3.5 ^t
	2021	-8.6	-6.6	-4.6	-6.9	1.5	-6.2	-1.5	-0.2	-4.4	-3.4 ^t

46 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ASIAN COUNTRIES

2005 - 2021

¹ Philippines - based on the revised and rebased to 2018 National Accounts of the Philippines

² Philippines - Figures used base year 2018.

³ Per International Merchandise Trade Statistics - the growth rates were computed based on USD/USD equivalent levels

⁴ Net FDI flows refer to non-resident placements less non-resident withdrawals of equity, reinvestment of earnings and other capital.

⁵ Net FPI flows refer to non-resident placements less non-resident withdrawals of equity securities and debt securities.

⁶ Philippine data were revised to reflect new treatment of Hybrid Tier 1 accounts beginning March 2006.

⁷ Import cover refers to number of months of average imports of goods

⁸ For the Philippines, data are based on the Depository Corporations Survey (DCS). The DCS is a consolidation of the balance sheets of the central bank and Other Depository Corporations (ODCs),

⁹ Philippines - Starting 1 January 2020, universal and commercial banks (U/KBs) are required to submit the amended reporting templates on banks' lending and deposit rates or Interest Rates on Loans

¹⁰ Computed based on calendar year

* Excluding Region VIII; 6.6 percent refers to the average for April, July and October excluding the province of Leyte.

** Computed based on levels in USD

^r Revised

⁻ Not available

[.] Rounds off to zero

Sources of data:

For Philippines:

Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas

Bureau of the Treasury

Philippine Statistics Authority

Other countries:

National websites

Bloomberg

CEIC Data Limited

International Financial Statistics

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