

## 47 SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS - ADVANCED ECONOMIES

as of periods indicated

2005 - 2021

	Period	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	European Union	Australia	New Zealand
1. Real Sector	2005	3.5	1.8	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	1.9	3.0	3.2
A. Real GDP Growth Rate	2006	2.8	1.4	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	2.7	2.9
(in percent)	2007	2.0	1.5	2.6 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	4.4	3.5
	2008	0.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.6	2.4	-0.2
	2009	-2.6	-5.7	-4.5 <sup>r</sup>	-4.3	1.9	-1.2
	2010	2.7	4.1	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.2	2.5	1.8
	2011	1.5	.	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.7	1.8
	2012	2.3	1.4	1.4 <sup>r</sup>	-0.7	3.9	2.5
	2013	1.8	2.0	1.8 <sup>r</sup>	-0.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.2	2.3
	2014	2.3	0.3	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.6	2.5	3.8
	2015	2.7	1.6	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	2.3	3.7
	2016	1.7	0.8	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	2.7	4.0
	2017	2.2 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	2.4	3.5
	2018	2.9	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.4
	2019	2.3	-0.4 <sup>r</sup>	1.6 <sup>r</sup>	1.8	1.9	2.9
	2020	-2.8 <sup>r</sup>	-4.3 <sup>r</sup>	-11.0 <sup>r</sup>	-5.7 <sup>r</sup>	-1.9 <sup>r</sup>	-2.1
	2021	5.9	2.1	7.5	5.4	5.2	5.5
B. Nominal GDP Growth Rate	2005	6.7	0.6	5.8	4.3	7.8	5.1
(in percent)	2006	6.0	0.5	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	5.8	7.8	5.1
	2007	4.8	0.8	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.2	9.0	8.4
	2008	2.0	-2.1	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.2	9.1	3.4
	2009	-2.0	-6.2	-2.7 <sup>r</sup>	-4.5	2.2	1.3
	2010	3.9	2.1	3.9 <sup>r</sup>	3.7	8.1	5.0
	2011	3.7	-1.6	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	7.6	4.7
	2012	4.2	0.6	2.9 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	3.2	2.3
	2013	3.6	1.6	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.1	3.5	5.6
	2014	4.2	2.0	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	2.8	5.6
	2015	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.7	1.6	4.5
	2016	2.7	1.2	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	3.8	6.0 <sup>r</sup>
	2017	4.2	1.6	4.3 <sup>r</sup>	4.2	6.1 <sup>r</sup>	7.4
	2018	5.4	0.6	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	5.6 <sup>r</sup>
	2019	4.1	0.3 <sup>r</sup>	3.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.6	5.2 <sup>r</sup>	5.8
	2020	-1.4 <sup>r</sup>	-3.4 <sup>r</sup>	-5.8 <sup>r</sup>	-4.0 <sup>r</sup>	-1.0 <sup>r</sup>	1.1 <sup>r</sup>
	2021	10.6	1.9	7.9	7.9	11.1	7.8
2. Current Account Balance	2005	-749,232	170,010	-52,091 <sup>r</sup>	10,523	-43,910	-8,084
(in million US dollars)	2006	-816,646	174,804	-85,757 <sup>r</sup>	-17,308	-46,215	-7,874
	2007	-736,550	211,866	-117,007 <sup>r</sup>	5,414	-64,192	-9,234
	2008	-696,522	143,940	-116,140 <sup>r</sup>	-262,256	-49,170	-10,344
	2009	-379,729	145,315	-76,215 <sup>r</sup>	-34,355	-45,709	-2,614
	2010	-432,010	220,818	-71,829 <sup>r</sup>	-41,242	-45,605	-3,325
	2011	-455,302	130,334	-48,108 <sup>r</sup>	-49,576	-45,466	-4,672
	2012	-418,181 <sup>r</sup>	59,692	-89,012 <sup>r</sup>	122,539	-68,334	-6,884
	2013	-339,517 <sup>r</sup>	45,649	-133,060 <sup>r</sup>	277,354	-51,098	-5,933
	2014	-370,056 <sup>r</sup>	37,048	-157,871 <sup>r</sup>	311,412	-44,643	-6,271
	2015	-408,453 <sup>r</sup>	136,490	-148,781 <sup>r</sup>	312,904	-57,443	-4,949 <sup>r</sup>
	2016	-396,216 <sup>r</sup>	196,534	-148,104 <sup>r</sup>	445,184 <sup>r</sup>	-41,272	-3,795 <sup>r</sup>
	2017	-361,022 <sup>r</sup>	203,093	-96,839 <sup>r</sup>	450,277 <sup>r</sup>	-35,610	-5,741 <sup>r</sup>
	2018	-439,851 <sup>r</sup>	176,692	-117,179 <sup>r</sup>	447,063 <sup>r</sup>	-31,502 <sup>r</sup>	-8,791 <sup>r</sup>
	2019	-445,958 <sup>r</sup>	176,600	-80,825 <sup>r</sup>	380,978 <sup>r</sup>	5,054 <sup>r</sup>	-6,046 <sup>r</sup>
	2020	-619,698 <sup>r</sup>	147,680 <sup>r</sup>	-86,551 <sup>r</sup>	323,331 <sup>r</sup>	31,156 <sup>r</sup>	-1,784 <sup>r</sup>
	2021	-846,354	196,648	-62,763	413,544	50,002	-14,910
(As percent of GDP)	2005	-5.7	3.5	-2.0 <sup>r</sup>	0.1	-6.0	-7.1
	2006	-5.9	3.8	-3.2 <sup>r</sup>	-0.1	-5.9	-7.2
	2007	-5.1	4.6	-3.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.0	-6.8	-6.9
	2008	-4.7	2.8	-4.0 <sup>r</sup>	-1.6	-4.7	-7.8
	2009	-2.6	2.7	-3.2	-0.2	-4.6	-2.2
	2010	-2.9	3.8	-2.9 <sup>r</sup>	-0.3	-3.6	-2.3
	2011	-2.9	2.1	-1.8 <sup>r</sup>	-0.3	-3.0	-2.8
	2012	-2.6	1.0	-3.3 <sup>r</sup>	0.8	-4.4	-3.9
	2013	-2.0	0.9	-4.8	1.8	-3.4	-3.2
	2014	-2.1	0.8	-5.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	-3.1	-3.1
	2015	-2.2	3.1	-5.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	-4.7	-2.8
	2016	-2.1	3.9	-5.5 <sup>r</sup>	3.2 <sup>r</sup>	-3.3	-2.0 <sup>r</sup>
	2017	-1.9	4.1	-3.6	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	-2.6	-2.8
	2018	-2.1	3.5	-4.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	-2.2	-4.2 <sup>r</sup>
	2019	-2.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.5 <sup>r</sup>	-2.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.4 <sup>r</sup>	-2.9
	2020	-2.9	2.9	-3.2 <sup>r</sup>	2.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.3 <sup>r</sup>	-0.8
	2021	-3.6	3.9	-2.0	2.4	3.0	-6.0

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3. Fiscal Position <sup>1</sup>		(USD bn)	(YEN bn)	(GBP mn)	(EUR bn)	(AUD mn)	(NZD mn)
	2005	-322 <sup>r</sup>	-	-14,433 <sup>r</sup>	-159 <sup>r</sup>	-	6,073
	2006	-209 <sup>r</sup>	-	-14,983 <sup>r</sup>	-71 <sup>r</sup>	27,524	10,462
	2007	-188 <sup>r</sup>	-	-12,264 <sup>r</sup>	14 <sup>r</sup>	21,058	5,049
	2008	-680 <sup>r</sup>	-32,242	-37,538 <sup>r</sup>	-127 <sup>r</sup>	20,487	3,206
	2009	-1,471 <sup>r</sup>	-41,811	-101,933 <sup>r</sup>	-484 <sup>r</sup>	-26,862	-7,666
	2010	-1,275 <sup>r</sup>	-42,393	-108,187 <sup>r</sup>	-529 <sup>r</sup>	-42,009	-8,608
	2011	-1,250 <sup>r</sup>	-24,296	-89,349 <sup>r</sup>	-378 <sup>r</sup>	-26,953	-16,513
	2012	-1,061 <sup>r</sup>	-49,030	-101,444 <sup>r</sup>	-352 <sup>r</sup>	-8,690	-8,346
	2013	-560 <sup>r</sup>	-53,466	-69,228 <sup>r</sup>	-297 <sup>r</sup>	-12,967	-2,949
	2014	-487 <sup>r</sup>	-45,888	-73,247 <sup>r</sup>	-260 <sup>r</sup>	-30,843	-1,636
	2015	-475 <sup>r</sup>	-44,762	-51,335 <sup>r</sup>	-207 <sup>r</sup>	-25,528	855
	2016	-582 <sup>r</sup>	-40,821	-25,325 <sup>r</sup>	-167 <sup>r</sup>	-29,397	3,218
	2017	-681 <sup>r</sup>	-37,990	-2,401 <sup>r</sup>	-113 <sup>r</sup>	-8,862	5,492
	2018	-873 <sup>r</sup>	-38,188	733 <sup>r</sup>	-48 <sup>r</sup>	14,439	5,986
	2019	-1,022 <sup>r</sup>	-37,466	1,721 <sup>r</sup>	-59 <sup>r</sup>	11,080	7,034
	2020	-3,348 <sup>r</sup>	-74,680	-201,540 <sup>r</sup>	-775 <sup>r</sup>	-169,796	-27,404
	2021	-2,577	-66,461	-126,625 <sup>r</sup>	-597 <sup>r</sup>	-34,417	-8,617
(As percent of GDP)	2005	-2.5 <sup>r</sup>	-	-1.0 <sup>r</sup>	-1.7 <sup>r</sup>	-	3.8
	2006	-1.5 <sup>r</sup>	-	-1.0 <sup>r</sup>	-0.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.6	6.2
	2007	-1.3 <sup>r</sup>	-	-0.8 <sup>r</sup>	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.9	2.8
	2008	-4.6 <sup>r</sup>	-6.1	-2.4 <sup>r</sup>	-1.1 <sup>r</sup>	1.7	1.7
	2009	-10.2 <sup>r</sup>	-8.4	-6.6 <sup>r</sup>	-4.6 <sup>r</sup>	-2.1	-4.0
	2010	-8.5 <sup>r</sup>	-8.4	-6.7 <sup>r</sup>	-4.8 <sup>r</sup>	-3.1	-4.3
	2011	-8.0 <sup>r</sup>	-4.9	-5.4 <sup>r</sup>	-3.3 <sup>r</sup>	-1.8	-7.8
	2012	-6.5 <sup>r</sup>	-9.8	-5.9 <sup>r</sup>	-3.1 <sup>r</sup>	-0.6	-3.9
	2013	-3.3 <sup>r</sup>	-10.5	-3.9 <sup>r</sup>	-2.6 <sup>r</sup>	-0.8	-1.3
	2014	-2.8 <sup>r</sup>	-8.8	-3.9 <sup>r</sup>	-2.2 <sup>r</sup>	-1.9	-0.7
	2015	-2.6 <sup>r</sup>	-8.3	-2.7 <sup>r</sup>	-1.7 <sup>r</sup>	-1.6	0.3
	2016	-3.1 <sup>r</sup>	-7.5	-1.3 <sup>r</sup>	-1.3 <sup>r</sup>	-1.7	1.2
	2017	-3.5 <sup>r</sup>	-6.9	-0.1 <sup>r</sup>	-0.9 <sup>r</sup>	-0.5	1.9
	2018	-4.3 <sup>r</sup>	-6.9	.	-0.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.8	2.0
	2019	-4.8 <sup>r</sup>	-6.7	0.1 <sup>r</sup>	-0.4 <sup>r</sup>	0.6	2.2
	2020	-15.9 <sup>r</sup>	-13.9	-9.6 <sup>r</sup>	-5.8 <sup>r</sup>	-8.6	-8.5
	2021	-11.1	-12.1	-5.6	-4.1 <sup>r</sup>	-1.6	-2.5
4. Gross International Reserves (in million US dollars)	2005	64,473	846,897	48,096	377,530 <sup>r</sup>	43,257	8,898
	2006	66,053	895,320	53,317	429,171 <sup>r</sup>	55,079	14,059
	2007	70,684	973,365	57,178	511,156 <sup>r</sup>	26,908	17,236
	2008	78,334	1,030,647	48,974	520,781 <sup>r</sup>	32,927	11,052
	2009	131,174	1,049,397	64,138	666,063 <sup>r</sup>	41,721	15,583
	2010	132,737	1,096,185	77,869	789,546 <sup>r</sup>	42,268	16,725
	2011	146,665	1,295,841	93,540	862,815 <sup>r</sup>	46,804	17,012
	2012	151,372	1,268,125	105,166	909,438 <sup>r</sup>	49,123	17,582
	2013	145,740	1,266,815	108,804	747,360 <sup>r</sup>	53,227	16,320
	2014	132,221	1,260,548	109,088	743,401 <sup>r</sup>	53,891	15,861
	2015	118,830	1,233,214	130,486	701,396 <sup>r</sup>	49,272 <sup>r</sup>	14,702
	2016	114,671	1,216,903	136,586	745,796 <sup>r</sup>	53,572	17,808
	2017	122,178	1,264,283	158,550	803,032 <sup>r</sup>	66,573	20,683
	2018	124,985	1,270,975	176,577	823,167	53,874	17,655
	2019	128,928	1,323,750	182,716	913,603	58,741	17,819
	2020	142,750	1,394,680	186,656	1,079,027	43,007	13,746
	2021	251,568	1,405,750	203,709	1,197,132	58,640	16,113
Import Cover (Equivalent in months of average imports of goods) <sup>4</sup>	2005	0.5	19.7	1.1	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	4.5	4.2
	2006	0.4	18.6	1.1	3.0 <sup>r</sup>	4.7	5.9
	2007	0.4	18.8	1.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.1 <sup>r</sup>	2.0	6.4
	2008	0.4	16.2	0.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.7 <sup>r</sup>	2.5	4.7
	2009	1.0	22.9	1.6	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	6.4
	2010	0.8	19.0	1.7	4.9 <sup>r</sup>	2.4	6.1
	2011	0.8	18.2	1.7 <sup>r</sup>	4.5 <sup>r</sup>	2.4	5.6
	2012	0.8	17.2	2.0	5.0 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	5.4
	2013	0.8	18.3	2.0	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.0	4.9
	2014	0.7	18.6	1.9	4.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.1	4.7
	2015	0.6	22.8	2.5	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.8	4.9
	2016	0.6	24.1	2.8 <sup>r</sup>	5.1 <sup>r</sup>	3.5	5.9
	2017	0.6	22.6	3.1	4.8 <sup>r</sup>	3.6	6.2
	2018	0.6	20.4	3.2	4.4 <sup>r</sup>	3.0	5.0
	2019	0.6	22.0	3.4	5.0	3.3	4.9
	2020	0.7	26.3	4.0 <sup>r</sup>	6.6 <sup>r</sup>	2.3	4.0
	2021	1.1	21.8	3.7	5.8 <sup>r</sup>	2.9	4.0

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2005 - 2021

	Period	United States	Japan	United Kingdom	European Union	Australia	New Zealand
5. Inflation Rate (in percent)	2005	3.4	-0.3	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.0
	2006	3.2	0.3	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.4
	2007	2.9	.	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
	2008	3.8	1.4	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.9
	2009	-0.4	-1.3	2.2	0.8	1.8	2.2
	2010	1.6	-0.7	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.3
	2011	3.2	-0.3	4.5	2.9	3.3	4.1
	2012	2.1	.	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.0
	2013	1.5	0.3	2.6	1.3	2.4	1.1
	2014	1.6	2.8	1.5	0.4	2.5	1.2
	2015	0.1	0.8	.	0.1	1.5	0.3
	2016	1.3	-0.1	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.6
	2017	2.1	0.5	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
	2018	2.4	1.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.6
	2019	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6
	2020	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.7
	2021	4.7	-0.2	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.9
6. Interest Rate 91-day T-Bill	2005	3.2	.	4.6	-	-	6.5
	2006	4.8	0.3	4.6 <sup>r</sup>	-	-	7.0
	2007	4.3	0.6	5.5	-	-	7.5
	2008	1.3	0.5	4.3	-	-	7.0
	2009	0.2	0.2	0.5	-	-	2.8
	2010	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	2.8
	2011	0.1	0.1	0.5	-	-	2.6
	2012	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	2.5
	2013	0.1	0.1	0.3	-	-	2.4
	2014	.	.	0.4	-	-	3.2
	2015	0.1	.	0.4	-	-	3.0
	2016	0.3	-0.3	0.3	-	-	2.0
	2017	0.9	-0.2	-	-	-	1.8
	2018	2.0	-0.2	-	-	-	1.7
	2019	2.0	-0.2	-	-	-	1.3
	2020	0.3	-0.1	-	-	-	0.4
	2021	.	-0.1	-	-	-	0.4

<sup>1</sup> Computed based on calendar year

<sup>2</sup> Based on International Merchandise Trade Statistics

- not available

· rounds off to zero

<sup>r</sup> revised

Sources:

Country websites

CEIC Data Limited

World Economic Outlook

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